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TOPICS ON ROMAN HISTORY

INTENDED FOR USE IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

BY

ARTHUR L. GOODRICH



NEW YORK

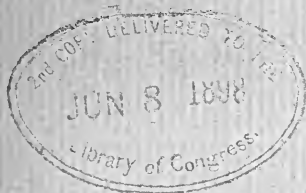
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EXPLANATIONS.

THIS list of topics is the result of many years' experience in teaching ancient history in classes preparing for college entrance examinations. From quite small beginnings the list has grown to its present form. The compiler has been assured that it would be of service to others engaged in the same work, or in the study of Roman history for any purpose. This is his only excuse for publishing.

It is claimed for the list :

1. That it presents a full and systematic scheme for the study of Roman history by the topical method.
2. That it is adapted for use in accordance with the recommendations of the Conference Report in History in the Report of the Committee of Ten (1892), of the Report of the Conference on History made to the New England Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools in 1895, of the Report of the University Conferences on Uniform Entrance Requirements made in 1896, and with the latest entrance requirements adopted by our leading colleges.
3. That the references are ample and plain but not so precise as to prevent the student from learning to find his own way in books of reference. The number of books referred to is large. The object is two-fold : (1) to broaden the student's view by the study of the same subject as presented by different writers ; (2) to make it possible that those whose library resources are small shall nevertheless find some references of which they can avail themselves. Even in cases where most or all of the books are available it is not expected that *each* student will consult *all* references. Judicious selections and assignments made by the teacher will secure breadth and variety in class work.
4. That the topics, with few exceptions, are adapted either to fluent recitations or to written exercises. The exceptions consist of lists of

terms for explanation, of suggestions for map work, of analytical reviews, and of a geographical review.

Even the remotest subdivision under each head may be used as individual topics, but in case a more comprehensive topic is used, its subdivisions will serve as an outline for the oral or written exercise the student is to prepare.

5. That the list may readily be used with classes of younger students by making omissions which the teacher can easily indicate.

6. That the "Topics for Special Investigation" provide more serious work for those willing to undertake it.

It will be noticed that in some cases the topics either overlap each other or are substantially identical. This is deliberately done with the intention either of making each topic a perfect whole in itself, or of leading the student to examine the subject from different points of view.

A chronological table runs along the left of each page and a geographical review is placed at the end.

Although the compiler is aware that it is chronologically incorrect, it has seemed best to him to condense most of the study of Roman social and private life and art into one place—the Augustan age—and the study of literature into two places, the so-called Augustan and Silver Ages.

A short list of historical fiction, tales, poetry and drama is inserted before the index.

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TOPICS

ON

ROMAN HISTORY

A. GEOGRAPHICAL AND TOPOGRAPHICAL FEATURES

Chronology.

I. The Mediterranean Basin.

II. The Italian Peninsula.

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- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| 1. Location. | Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1. |
| Size. | Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 3. |
| Form and Surface. | Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Introd.; V. 8, summary. |
| Climate. | How and Leigh, Hist. Rome, Ch. 1. |
| 2. Mountains. | Thne, Early Rome, Ch. 1. |
| Plains. | Thne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 19. |
| Rivers. | Kiepert, Manual of Ancient Geog., Ch. 9. |
| Lakes. | Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Introd. 1. |
| Coast-Line. | Liddill, Hist. of Rome, Introd., Sec. 1.; Bk. 2, Ch. 6. |
| Capes, etc. | Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1. |
| Bays, Gulfs, etc. | Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 1. |
| 3. Islands. | Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1. |
| 4. Divisions. | Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2. |
| 5. Latium. | Smith, P. Hist. of the World, V. 2, Ch. 19, 20. |
| 6. Rome. | Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1. |
| | Tozer, Classical Geog., Ch. 9, 10. |
| | Consult also any good ancient atlas. |
| | See also indices of histories for details. |

III. Map Work.

1. On an outline map mark off the divisions of Italy and insert the names of all the important geographical features.

Chronology.

2. On an outline map of the Mediterranean Basin insert the names of all important geographical features.
3. Draw an outline map of Italy from memory and insert names, etc., as in 1.
4. Do the same for the Mediterranean Basin.

REFERENCES

Consult any good classical atlas.

B. C.

B. GENERAL OUTLINE OF EVENTS

753-510

- I. From the earliest times to the beginning of the Republic, or the Monarchy.

510-343

- II. From the beginning of the Republic to the Samnite Wars, or The Early Republic.

343-264

- III. From the beginning of the Samnite Wars to the Punic Wars, or The Conquest of Italy.

264-133

- IV. From the beginning of the Punic Wars to the time of the Gracchi, or
The Period of Foreign Conquest.

133-27

- V. From the times of the Gracchi to the beginning of the Empire, or The Period of Civil Dissentions.

B. C. 27- }
A. D. 193 }

- VI. From the beginning of the Empire to the Death of Commodus, or The Early Empire.

A. D.

193-284

- VII. From the Death of Commodus to the reign of Diocletian, or The Period of Transition.

284-476

- VIII. From the beginning of the reign of Diocletian to the end of the Western Empire, or The Later Empire.

B. C.

C. EVENTS IN DETAIL

753-510

- I. From the Earliest Times to the Beginning of the Republic, or The Monarchy.

Chronology.

1. *Origins, Legends, Ancient Customs*

a. The Sources of Roman History.

b. Traditions and their Value.

c. Stories of Ancient Rome. Ancus, Romulus and Remus, Numa Pompilius, Tarpeia, Horatii and Curiatii, Lucretia, Brutus, Horatius Cocles, Battle of Lake Regillus, Coriolanus, Cincinnatus, Virginia.

REFERENCES

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 Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 1, 2, 4, 6.
 Bulfinch, Age of Fable.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome (Primer), Ch. 1.
 Dennie, Rome, Ch. 2.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Introd., Ch. 1-5.
 Freeman, Hist. Essays, Series 2.
 Gayley, Classic Myths.
 Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 1-5.
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 23-25, 27.
 Guerber, Myths of Greece and Rome.
 How and Leigh, Hist. Rome, Ch. 2-8.
 Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 2-4, 6-9.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 1-8, 13; V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 12.
 Keightley, Classical Mythology.
 Lanciani, Ancient Rome, Ch. 2-4, 8, 10.
 Leighton, Introd. 2, Anal. 5.
 Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Introd. Sec. 2; Bk. 1.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2-4.
 Morris, The Aryan Race.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1.
 Niebuhr, Lectures on Hist. of Rome, L. 13, 14.
 Pelham, Outline of Rom. Hist., Bk. 1, Ch. 1-3.
 Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 130-151.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3-6.
 Smith, P. Hist. of the World, V. 2, Ch. 20.
 Smith, Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2.
 Taylor, Origin of the Aryans.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution (Primer), Ch. 1, 2-4, 8-10, 12.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

Chronology.

- d.* The Early Inhabitants of Italy.
 - a'.* The Italian Races.
 - b'.* Earlier Nations.
 - c'.* Intruding Nations.
- e.* The Origin of the Romans.
- f.* Ancient Rome—its history, location, extent.
- g.* The Early Social Organization.
- h.* The Ancient Army.
- i.* Early Roman Ideas about Religion and the Dead.

2. *The Monarchy*

REFERENCES

- a.* The Form of Government.
 - Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2.
 - Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 1-7.
 - Creighton, Hist. of Rome (Primer), Ch. 1.
 - Dodge, Hannibal, Ch. 4.
 - Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 1-8; V. 8, Summary.
- b.* The Latin League.
- c.* The Early Kings.
- d.* The Later Kings.
 - 1. The Tarquins, their Empire, and their Works.
 - Dyer, Kings of Rome.
 - Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 2-5.
 - Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 24.
 - How and Leigh, Hist. Rome, Ch. 3-5.
 - Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 3-5, 7-9.
 - Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1.
 - Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 2, 3, 5.
 - Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Bk. 1.
 - 2. Servius Tullius and his Reforms, or The Servian Constitution.
 - Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3, 4.
 - Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 5-7, 11.
 - 3. The Military, or Centuriate, Organization.
 - Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1.
 - Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 15-22.
 - Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 1, Ch. 3.
 - Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5.
 - Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2, 3.
 - Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 3.
 - Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.
- e.* The Downfall of the Monarchy.

Chronology.

3. *The Noted Leaders of the Period*

Give a short account of Ancus, of Tarquinius Superbus, of Servius Tullius.

REFERENCES

Plutarch's Lives of Greeks and Romans.
Classical Dictionaries.
Indices of Histories.

4. *Map Work*

a. On an outline map of Latium (or Italy) insert all important places mentioned in this period.

b. Draw a map of ancient Rome with its immediate neighborhood.

REFERENCES

Freeman, Hist. Gerg. of Europe, V. 2.
Labberton, Hist. Atlas.
See also maps in Allen's, Duruy's, and Shuckburgh's Hist.
Consult also any good classical atlas.

5. *Terms to Define*

Aristocracy,	Fanum,	Lictor,
Assignatio,	Gens, Gentes,	Luceres,
Augurs,	Hills of Rome,	Magna Græcia,
Auspices,	Septimontium (the	Monarchy,
Cloaca Maxima,	later).	Municipies,
Clients,	Ides,	Oligarchy,
Callina,	Imperium,	Palatina,
Comitia Centuriata,	Interregnum,	Pater-familias,
Comitia Curiata,	Interrex,	Patria Potestas,
Comitium,	Jus Commercii,	Patrician,
Curiae,	Jus Provocationis,	Patron,
Esquelinea,	Kalends,	Plebeian,
Fasces,	Lares,	Plebeians,
Fasti,	Legio (levy),	Plebs,
Fetiales,	Liberti,	Pontifex,
Flamen,	Libertini,	Pontifex Maximus,

Chronology.	Pomœrium,	Septimontium (the	Suburana,
	Quirites,	early),	Tarpeian Rock,
	Ramnes,	Servian Wall,	Timocracy,
	Rogation,	Sibyl,	Tullianum,
	Roma Quadrata,	Sibylline Books,	Tities,
	Senate,	Spolia Opima,	Tributum.
	Senatus Consultum,		

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Indices of Histories.

6. *Make a Compact Analytical (topical) Review of this Period.*

7. *Topics for Special Investigation.*

a. The Patriarchal Theory as applied to Roman History.

REFERENCES

Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 2.
Wilson, The State, Sec. 1-24.

b. The Development of the City of Rome.

REFERENCES

Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 2.
Coulamges, Ancient City, Bk. 2.
Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 2.
How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3-5.
Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 13.
Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 4, 6, 7.
Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 2.

c. The Character of the Ancient Romans.

REFERENCES

Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 3.
Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 2, 4, 11, 17, 18.
How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2-6.

Chronology.

- Lanciani, *Ancient Rome*, Ch. 2-4.
 Leighton, *Hist. of Rome*, Anal. 1.
 Shuckburgh, *Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 1, 4, 5.
 Smith, G., *Lectures and Essays*, p. 1.

d. The Influence of The Romans on History.

REFERENCES

- Arnold, *Hist. of Rome*, V. 1, Ch. 6.
 Duruy, *Hist. of Rome*, V. 1, Ch. 2, 3, 5, 17, 18.
 Ihne, *Hist. of Rome*, V. 1, Bk. 3, Ch. 13, 18.
 Leighton, *Hist. of Rome*, Anal. 1, 2, 4.
 Merivale, *Gen. Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 2, 5.
 Niebuhr, *Lect. on Hist. of Rome*, L. 12.
 Shuckburgh, *Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 6, 8.
 Smith, G., *Lectures and Essays*, p. 1.
 Tighe, *Roman Constitution*, Ch. 2, 3.

B. O.
 510-343

II. From the Beginning of the Republic to the Samnite Wars, or The Early Republic.

1. *Internal History to the Samnite Wars.*

REFERENCES

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>a. The Establishment of the Republic.</p> <p>b. The Changes Introduced.</p> <p>a'. Magistrates.</p> <p>b'. Assemblies.</p> | <p>Allen, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, Ch. 3, 4.
 Arnold, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, V. 1, Ch. 8.
 Creighton, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, Ch. 1.
 Duruy, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, V. 1, Ch. 6; V. 8, Summary.
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 How and Leigh, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, Ch. 4-6; Append. 1.
 Ihne, <i>Early Rome</i>, Ch. 10-13.
 Ihne, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1, 2.
 Leighton, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, Anal. 6.
 Liddell, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, Ch. 6, 7.
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 Mommsen, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1.
 Myers, <i>Hist. of Rome</i>, Ch. 2.
 Niebuhr, <i>Lect. on Hist. of Rome</i>, L. 17-20, 22.
 Pelham, <i>Outlines</i>, Bk. 2, Ch. 1.
 Sheldon, <i>Gen. Hist.</i>, pp. 130-151.</p> |
|---|--|

Chronology.

494-300

c. The Struggle between the Patricians and the Plebeians.

a'. Causes.

94

b'. First Secession of Plebs.

c'. Agrarian Difficulties.

1. Roman Land.

2. Distribution of Ager Publicus.

3. Tributum.

486

4. The Law of Spurius Cassius.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 6, 8.

Smith, G., Lectures and Essays, p. 1.

Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 21.

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Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 3, 4.

Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome, ^fCh. 4, 5.

Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 9, 10, 13-17, 19; V. 2, Ch. 25-27.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1.

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Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 12-14, 18, 19.

Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 2, 7-13, 17; Bk. 3, Ch. 3.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 7-10, 12-14.

Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 7-17, 24.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 6-9, 11, 12.

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1-3, 8.

Myers, ^fHist. of Rome, Ch. 2.

Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 26-32, 36-40, 45-46, 57, 60.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 2, Ch. 1.

Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 120-151.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8, 13.

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Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3-8.

Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 4-6.

Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

471

d'. The Struggle for Civil Rights.

472

1. The Publilian Law.

462

2. The Tarentilian Rogation.

Chronology.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 453
452
452, 3
449
449
445

444
443
421
367
341
286 | 3. The Commission of Three.
4. The Decemvirate.
5. The Twelve Tables.
6. Second Secession of Plebs.
7. The Valerio-Horatian Laws.
8. The Canuleian Laws.

<i>e'</i> . The Struggle for Political Rights.
1. Military Tribunes.
2. The Censorship.
3. The Quæstorship.
4. The Licinian Rogations.
5. Prætors and Curule Ædiles.
6. Third Secession of Plebs.
The Hortensian Law. |
|---|---|

f'. Summary.

1. Rights of Citizenship Acquired.

- | | | |
|---------|---|--|
| Private | { | Jus Commercii,
Jus Connubii. |
| Public | { | Jus Provocationis,
Jus Suffragii,
Jus Honorum. |

2. The Reorganized Constitution.

Magistrates,
Senate,
Assemblies.

Comitia Curiata,
Comitia Centuriata,
Comitia Tributa.

Chronology.

2. *External History to Samnite Wars*

REFERENCES

- 493 *a.* Roman Colonies.
 399 *a'*. Latin-Military.
b'. Roman-Maritime.
c'. Municipia.
b. Roman Roads.
c. The Triple Alliance.
d. The Battle of the
 Allia.
 Capture of Rome by
 Brennus.
- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 4, 5.
 Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 9, 11,
 12, 18, 20, 24; V. 2, Ch. 25, 27.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 7, 10, 11.
 Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 5-8.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 7,
 10, 11, 13; Append. 2.
 Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 15-17, 20, 21.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 3-
 6, 14-16, 18; Bk. 3, Ch. 1, 2.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 11, 15.
 Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9, 12-15, 18.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 7, 9, 10, 10.
 Middleton, Ancient Rome, Ch. 15.
 Middleton, Remains of Anc. Rome, V. 2,
 Ch. 11.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2,
 Ch. 3-5, 8.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome (See
 Table of Contents).
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 2, Ch. 1, 2.
 Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 130-151.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 6, 7, 9.
 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 21.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch.
 4, 5, 7.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 5.

3. *The Noted Leaders of the Period*

- a.* Give a short account of Lucius Junius Brutus, of M. Furius
 Camillus, of Horatius Cocles, of L. Quintus Cincinnatus, of
 Caius Marcius Coriolanus.

REFERENCES

- Plutarch's Lives of Greeks and Romans.
 Biographical Dictionaries.
 Indices of Histories.

Chronology.

4. *Map Work*

- a. Draw a map of Latium inserting the noted places mentioned during this period.
- b. Draw a map of Ancient Rome.
- c. Draw a map of the Ager Romanus at this period.

REFERENCES

Freeman, Hist. Geog. of Europe.

Labberton, Historical Atlas.

Any good classical atlas.

See also maps in Allen's, Duruy's, How's and Shuckburgh's Histories.

5. *Terms to define*

Acies,	Decemviri,	Patres (et) Conscripti,
Ædiles,	Democracy,	Phalanx,
Ager Occupatus,	Dictator,	Plebiscitum,
Ager Privatus,	Judicia,	Possessio,
Ager Publicus,	Jus Auxilii,	Possessor,
Ager Romanus,	Jus Connubii,	Prætor,
Campus Martius,	Jus Honorum,	Quæstor,
Civis,	Jus Imaginum,	Republic,
Civitas,	Jus Suffragii,	Tribuni,
Comitia Tributa,	Latinitas,	Tribuni Militares,
Consul,	Magister Equitum,	The Twelve Tables,
Curule Chair,	Maniple,	Vestal Virgins.
Decemvirate,	Mons Sacer,	

REFERENCES.

Classical Dictionaries.

Dictionaries of Antiquities.

Indices of Histories.

6. *Make a compact, analytical (topical) review of this Period*7. *Topics for Special Investigation*

- a. The Origin of the Comitia Centuriata.

Chronology.

REFERENCES

- Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 5.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 4, 6, 8.
 Gow, Comp. to Classics, Ch. 24, 25.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome. See index.
 Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 9.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 2, 8, 14.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 26.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 6; Bk. 2, Ch. 1.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 17-22.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 8.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 3.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

b. The Influence of the Decemvirate on Legislation.

REFERENCES

- Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 8, 9.
 Gow, Comp. to Classics, Ch. 24, 25.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8; index "Law."
 Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 18, 19.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 9, 10.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 9.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 2.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 6.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

c. The Power of the Tribunes.

REFERENCES

- Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 6, 12; also see index.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome. See index.
 Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 13, 14, 18, 19.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 8.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 7, 8.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 6-9.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1-3.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8, 13, 16.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 6.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

Chronology.

d. The Struggle between the Orders.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 4, 5, 12.
 Arnold, Hist. of Rome. See table of contents.
 Beesly, Gracchi, Marius and Sulla. See Table of Contents.
 Coulanges, Ancient City, Bk. 4.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 18; V. 2, Ch. 36-38;
 V. 8, Summary.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 6, 8, 9, 12.
 Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 4, 6, 7, 12.
 Ihne, Early Rome, Ch. 10-21.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, 4. See Table of Contents.
 Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Bk. 2.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5-9, 11, 12, 28, 29.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1-3; V. 3, Bk. 4, Ch. 2, 3.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome. See Table of Contents.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 2, 4.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8, 13, 16, 35.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3-7.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

343-264

III. From the beginning of the Samnite Wars to the Punic Wars, or

THE CONQUEST OF ITALY

1. *The Samnite Wars*

REFERENCES

343-1

a. The First War.

Allen, History of Rome, Ch. 6, 7.

336-304

b. The Second War.

Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Ch. 28-38.

321

The Claudine Forks.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2.

298-4

c. The Third War.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 14-16.

Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 9.

How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13-16.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 15.

Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 19-27.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 11-15.

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1,

Ch. 8; Bk. 2, Ch. 4-7.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2.

Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 48-64.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 2, Ch. 2.

Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 130-151.

Chronology.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 10-15.
 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 22, 23.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch.
 8, 9.

340

2. *The Latin War*

311

3. *The Etruscan War*4. *Magna Græcia*

281

5. *The War with Pyrrhus*6. *The Roman Empire in the first half of the 3d century B. C*

a. The Extent and the Organization of the Empire.

REFERENCES

a'. Ager Romanus at
 this date.

1. Rome and its Ter-
 ritory.

2. Roman (Mari-
 time) Colonies.

3. Municipia of 1st
 and 2d Classes.

4. Præfectures.

b'. Independent Com-
 munities.

1. Latin (Military)
 Colonies.

2. Socii.

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 7.

Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Ch. 38; V.
 3, Ch. 41.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 8, Summary, V.
 1, Ch. 17, 18.

Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 9.

Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 24, 25.

How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 17.

See Index for items.

Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 3, Ch. 18.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 1, 6-10,
 14, 15.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 15, 16.

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch.
 13; Bk. 2, Ch. 8, 9.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 2, Ch. 2.

Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 130-151.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13, 16.

Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.

Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 7.

Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

Chronology.

- b.* The Social Condition.
- c.* The Roman Constitution and the Roman Magistrates.
 - a'.* Populus Romanus. Civitas ; Latinitas.
 - b'.* The Government in the Time of the Monarchy. King ; Imperium ; Senate.
 - c'.* The Government in the Time of the Republic.
 - 1. Consuls. Imperium ; Checks.
 - 2. Assemblies.
 - 3. Other Magistrates ; Quæstors ; Ædiles.
 - 4. Pontifices ; Augurs.
 - d'.* The Weakness of the Constitution.

7. *The Roman Army**a.* Normal Size in 3d Century.

REFERENCES

b. Membership.*c.* The Legion.*a'.* General Organization.

1. Cives.

Infantry.

Hastati.

Principes.

Triarii.

Rorarii. (Ve-

lites).

Cavalry.

2. Socii.

Infantry.

Cavalry.

b'. Detailed Organization.

1. Infantry of the Cives.

Details as to composition of Legion.

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3-5.

Dodge, Hannibal, Ch. 5.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 18.

Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 27.

How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 17 ;
and see index.

Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 4.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 2, 8, 15.

Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20.

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch.
4, 5 ; Bk. 2, Ch. 8.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 16.

Chronology.

2. Cavalry of Cives.
3. Officers of Cives.
4. Infantry of Socii.
5. Cavalry of Socii.
6. Officers of Socii.
7. Weapons.
8. The Camp.
9. The Acies.
10. Discipline.

NOTE.—Military terms will not be listed in 10 below.

8. *The Noted Leaders of the Period*

- a. The Career, Character and Influence of Appius Claudius, of Quintus Fabius Maximus.
- b. Give a short account of Decius Mus, of Lucius Papirius Cursor, of Manius Curius Dentatus, of Gnaeus Flavius, of Gaius Fabricius, of Pyrrhus.

REFERENCES

Plutarch, *Lives of Greeks and Romans*.
 Biographical Dictionaries.
 Indices of Histories.

9. *Map Work*

- a. On an outline map insert all important places mentioned in this period.
- b. Make a map of the Ager Romanus at this period.

REFERENCES

Same as for C. II. 4.

10. *Terms to Define**

* For military terms see 7 above.

Chronology.	Byrsa,	Roman (Maritime)	Rostra,
		Colonies,	
	Cæritan Rights,	Roman Roads,	Sesterce,
	Denarius,	Via Appia,	Socii,
	Jugurum,	Via Flaminia,	Suffetes,
	Lustrum,	Via Æmilia,	The Hundred.
	Præfecturæ,	Via Valeria,	
		Via Latina,	

REFERENCES

Dictionaries of Antiquities.

Indices of Histories.

11. *Make a Compact Analytical (Topical) Review of this Period*12. *Topics for Special Investigation*

a. The Government of Italy and the Treatment of the Italians by Rome.

REFERENCES

Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 3, Ch. 41.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 17, 18.

How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 17.

Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 3, Ch. 17.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 15.

Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 27.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 16.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13, 16.

b. The Hellenes in Italy and Sicily.

REFERENCES

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 8, 9, 12, 13.

How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2, 13, 16.

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 10.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13, 16.

See also index in Topics in Greek History.

c. The Plebeians and their Political Condition.

Chronology.

REFERENCES

- Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 6, 8-10, 13-17, 19.
 Coulanges, Ancient City, Bk. 4.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 2, 4, 6, 8, 11, 18.
 Fowler, City State, Ch. 7.
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 24, 25.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome. See index, "Plebs."
 Ihne, Ancient Rome, Ch. 9, 12, 13, 18, 19.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 6-9, 11, 12, 16.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1-3.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 7, 8, 13, 16.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 4-6.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

d. The Senate and its Functions.

REFERENCES

- Duruy, Hist. of Rome. See gen. index.
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 24, 25.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 4-6, 8, 12.
 Ihne, Ancient Rome, Ch. 8, 11.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 2.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 26.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 5; Bk. 2, Ch. 3.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 16.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 3.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

e. Consular Government.

REFERENCES

- Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 1, 6, 8, 9, 12.
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 25.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3-6, 8, 9, 12.
 Ihne, Ancient Rome, Ch. 10.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 3.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 6-9, 11.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1-3.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 8, 13, 16.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution, Ch. 4-6.
 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

Chronology.
264-133

IV. From the Beginning of the Punic Wars to the Times of the Gracchi, or

THE PERIOD OF FOREIGN CONQUEST.

264-241

1. *The First Punic War*

REFERENCES

a. Previous History of Carthage.

b. Contrast between Rome and Carthage.

c. Origin of the War.

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
 Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Ch. 39.
 Church, Story of Carthage, Pt. 1-3.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 19, 20.
 Freeman, Hist. Essays, Series, 4.
 Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 10.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2, 13, 16-18.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 4, Ch. 1.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 16.
 Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 28.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 17, 18.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 1.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 64-66.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 3, Ch. 1.
 Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 152-169.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 17, 18.
 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 24.
 Smith, R. B., Carthage and the Carthaginians, Ch. 1-3.
 Smith, R. B., Rome and Carthage, Ch. 1-3.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 10.

264-241

d. The Events of the War.

264 *a'.* Seizure of Messene.

263 *b'* Alliance with Hiero II.

262 *c'.* Siege of Agrigentum.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
 Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Ch. 39, 40.
 Church, Story of Carthage, Pt. 4, Ch. 1-3.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 19.
 Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 10.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 18.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 4, Ch. 3.

Chronology.

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|---------|--|--|
| 260 | <i>d'</i> . The Construction of a Navy. | Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 16.
Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 29. |
| 260 | <i>e'</i> . The Battle of Mylæ. | Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 18.
Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 2. |
| 256 | <i>f'</i> . The Battle of Ecnomus. | Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13.
Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 64-69. |
| 256-5 | <i>g'</i> . The Invasion of Africa. | Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 3, Ch. 1.
Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 152-169. |
| 256 | <i>h'</i> . The Defeat of Regulus. | Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 17-19.
Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 24. |
| 255-242 | <i>i'</i> . The Conquests in Sicily. | Smith, R. B., Carthage and the Carthaginians, Ch. 4-7. |
| 241 | <i>j'</i> . The Battle of the Ægates Insulæ. | Smith, R. B., Rome and Carthage, Ch. 3-6. |
| | <i>e</i> . The Results of the War. | Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 10. |
| | <i>f</i> . The Story of Regulus. | |

241-218

2. *The First Interval*

REFERENCES

- | | | |
|---------|---|--|
| 238 | <i>a</i> . The Seizure of Sardinia and Corsica. | Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 3, Ch. 42. |
| 238-222 | <i>b</i> . The War with the Gauls. | Church, Story of Carthage, Pt. 4, Ch. 4, 5.
Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3. |
| 229 | <i>c</i> . The Illyrian Pirates. | Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 21, 22. |
| | <i>d</i> . Roman Provincial Government. | Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 10.
How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 19. |
| | <i>e</i> . Social and Constitutional Changes. | Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 4, Ch. 4-7.
Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 17.
Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 30.
Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 19.
Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 3, 4.
Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 4.
Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 69, 70.
Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 3, Ch. 1. |

Chronology

Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 152-169.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20, 21.
 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 25.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 11.

218-201

3. *The Second Punic War*

- a. The Carthaginians in Spain.
- b. The Siege of Saguntum.
- c. Hannibal's Plans and the Allies he expected.
- d. Hannibal in Italy.

219

218-216

- a'. Events between the crossing of the Pyrenees and the Battle of Cannæ.

REFERENCES

218

- 1. From Carthago Nova to the Rhine.

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.
 Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 3, Ch. 43.
 Church, Story of Carthage, Pt. 4, Ch. 5-10.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3.
 Dodge, Hannibal, Ch. 11-27.
 Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 10.
 How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20, 21.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 4, Ch. 8.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 18.
 Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 31.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 19, 20.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 4, 5.

218

- 2. The Passage of the Alps.

218

- 3. Battles of Ticinus and Trebia.

218

- 4. The Romans in Spain.

217

- 5. Battle of Lake Trasymenus.

217

- 6. Events Succeeding Trasymenus.

- 7. The Policy of the Cunctator.

216

- 8. The Battle of Cannæ.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 4.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 71-74.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 3, Ch. 1.
 Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 152-169.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 22, 23.
 Smith, Hist. of the World, Ch. 26.
 Smith, R. B., Carthage and the Carthaginians, Ch. 9-13.
 Smith, R. B., Rome and Carthage, Ch. 8-12.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 11, 12.

216-202

- b'. Events between the Battles of Cannæ and Zama.

Chronology.

211-211

1. The Winter in Capua and the three years which followed.

Siege of Capua.

Siege of Tarentum.

Battle of Canusium.

211-212

2. Affairs in Sicily.

Siege of Syracuse.

215-208

3. Affairs in Spain.

207

4. Hasdrubal in Italy.

Battle of the Metaurus.

204

5. The Invasion of Africa, and the recall of Hannibal.

202

6. The Battle of Zama.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.

Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 3, Ch. 44-47.

Church, Story of Carthage, Pt. 4, Ch. 11-14.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 3.

Dodge, Hannibal, Ch. 28-42.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Ch. 24, 25.

Gilman, Story of Rome, Ch. 10.

How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 22.

Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 4, Ch. 8.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 18.

Liddell, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 31-34.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20-21.

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 6.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 4.

Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 75-78.

Pelham, Bk. 3, Ch. 1.

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201-149

4. *The Second Interval*

a. The Condition of the East after the Death of Alexander the Great.

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322
284

- b'. The Three Kingdoms and the Five Secondary Powers.
 c'. The Ætolian League.
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211-205

200-195

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 c. The Second Macedonian War.

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- 198, 7 *d'*. The Congress at Nicea.
- 197 *e'*. Battle of Cynoscephalæ.
- 196 *f'*. Congress at Corinth.
- 200-178 *d*. The Wars with the Gauls and in Spain.
- 192-190 *e*. The War with Antiochus III. and the Ætolians.
- a'*. The Empire of Antiochus III.
- b'*. Hannibal and Antiochus III.
- 192, 1 *c'*. Antiochus III. in Greece.
- 190 *d'*. The Battle of Magnesia.
- 171-168 *f*. The Third Macedonian War.
- 190-171 *a'*. Affairs in the East preceding the War.
- 171-163 *b'*. The Events of the War :
- 168 The Battle of Pydna.

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Chronology.

- g.* Affairs in the East succeeding the War.
 - a'*. Antiochus Epiphanus in Egypt.
 - b'*. The other Events of the Period.
 - c'*. The Destruction of Corinth.

149-146

5. *The Third Punic War*

202-150

- a.* Affairs in Carthage succeeding the Second Punic War.
- b.* Reasons for the War.

149-146

- c.* The Siege and destruction of Carthage.

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155-133

6. *The Wars in Spain*

143-133

Siege of Numantia.

134-99

7. *The Servile Wars in Sicily*

- a.* Affairs in Sicily since B. C. 205.
- b.* The Events of the Wars.

Chronology.

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8. *The Noted Leaders of the Period*

a. The Career, Character and Influence of Hannibal, of P. C. Scipio Africanus, of P. C. Scipio (Æmilianus) Africanus, the Younger.

b. Give a short account of Archimedes, of Antiochus (III.) the Great, of Antiochus (III.) Epiphanes; of Gaius Lutatius Catulus, of Gaius Duilius, of Gaius Flaminius, of T. Q. Flaminius, of Quintus Fabius Maximus, of Hamilcar Barca (s), of Hannibal (son of Gisco), of Hanno, of Hasdrubal (uncle), of Hasdrubal (brother), of Hiero II., of Judas Maccabeus, of Mago, of Masanissa, of M. Claudius Marcellus, of L. Mummius, of C. Claudius Nero, of L. Æmilius Paullus, of Perseus, of Philip V., of Polybius, of M. Atilius Regulus, of P. C. Scipio Asiaticus, of Scipio Nasica, of Syphax, of G. Terentius Varro, of Viriathus.

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9. *Map Work*

- a.* On an outline map insert all important places mentioned in this period.
- b.* On a map of Italy trace the Roman roads and the routes of Hannibal's Campaigns.
- c.* Outline the Roman Empire as it was at the end of this period.
- d.* Make a map of the Ager Romanus as it was at the time of the Second Punic War.

REFERENCES

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 Consult Classical Atlases and the maps in histories.

10. *Terms to Define*

Basilica,	Phalanx (Macedo- nian),	Quinquereme,
Corvus,	Proconsul,	Sarissæ,
Galley,	Punic (Phœnician),	Trireme.

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Consult Dict. of Antiq. and indices of histories.

11. *Make a Compact Analytical (Topical) Review of this Period*12. *Topics for Special Investigation*

- a.* Hannibal's Italian Campaigns.

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b. The Tribes at the Time of the Second Punic War.

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c. The Roman Nobility at the Time of the Second Punic War.

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- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 11.
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 Wilson, The State, Sec. 144-195.

d. The Religion of the Romans.

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Chronology.

- Mommsen Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 12 ; Bk. 2, Ch. 8.
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e. The Early Inhabitants of Spain.

REFERENCES

- Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 3, Ch. 6.
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f. The Part played by Sicily in the History of Greece and Rome.

REFERENCES

- Freeman, Story of Sicily.
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 See also Tables of Contents and indices of other Roman histories.
 See index of "Topics on Greek History."

g. Comparison between Hannibal and Alexander.

h. Comparison between the Carthaginians and the Romans.

133-27

V. From the Times of the Gracchi to the Early Empire, or

THE PERIOD OF CIVIL DISSENSIONS

1. *The Reasons for the Deterioration of the Republic*

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*Lists may be found in Leighton, p. 29, and in Shuckburgh at heads of certain chapters, and in most atlases.

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e'. Courts of Reputundæ.

b. The Government of Italy.

a'. Classification of the State.

Cives Romani.

Peregrini.

Socii.

Provincials.

b'. Evils of Administration.

c'. Degeneration of the Army.

c. The Social Condition.

a'. The Land Question.

Public Domain.

Grazing Industry.

b'. The Proletariat.

c'. Slavery.

d'. Causes of the Social Condition ; War ; Force ; Fraud.

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Chronology.
133-121

2. *The Gracchi and Their Reforms*

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- a. The Reforms of Tiberius Gracchus.
- a'. His Agrarian Proposals.
- b'. His other Reforms.
- c'. His Methods and Conduct.
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- a'. General Plans.
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- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 12.
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- Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 31.
- Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 21.
- c. The Results of the Reforms of the Gracchi.
- d. The Reasons for the Failure of the Gracchi.

121-112

3. *The Campaigns Against the Gauls*

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Chronology.

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112-104

4. *The Jugurthan War*

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102, 1

5. *The Cimbri and the Teutones*

102

The Battle of Aquæ Sextiæ.

101

The Battle of Vercellæ.

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6. *The Roman Army at the Time of Marius*

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| <p><i>a.</i> Change in Character.</p> <p><i>b.</i> Organization.</p> <p><i>a'.</i> The Legion.</p> <p>1. Troops.</p> <p>2. Arms and Armor.</p> <p>3. Standards.</p> <p>4. Pay.</p> <p>5. The Cohors Præ-</p> <p>toria.</p> <p>6. Officers.</p> <p><i>b'.</i> Auxiliaries.</p> <p><i>c'.</i> Cavalry.</p> <p><i>d'.</i> Fabri.</p> | <p>Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13.</p> <p>Beesly, Gracchi, Marius and Sulla, Ch. 6.</p> <p>Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 7.</p> <p>Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 8, Summary.</p> <p>Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 1.</p> <p>How and Leigh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 36.</p> <p>Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 5, Bk. 7, Ch. 9.</p> <p>Judson, Cæsar's Army.</p> <p>Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 29.</p> <p>Long, Decline of Rom. Republic, V. 2, Ch. 2.</p> <p>Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 30.</p> <p>Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 3, Bk. 4, Ch. 6.</p> <p>Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 4, Ch. 1.</p> <p>Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 37.</p> <p>Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 17.</p> <p>Viollet-Le-Duc, Annals of a Fortress, Ch. 5, 6.</p> |
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NOTE.—Military terms will not be listed under 12, below.

Chronology.

7. *The Roman Navy*

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100-78

8. *The First Period of the Civil Wars*

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100-99

b. The Conspiracy of Saturninus.

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91

c. The Attempts of Drusus.

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90-88

d. The Social War.

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d'. Events of the War.

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90

e'. The Lex Julia.

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Chronology.

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| 89 | <i>f'</i> . The Lex Papiria.
<i>g'</i> . Results of the Social War. | Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 94-96.
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| 88, 7 | <i>g</i> . The Flight of Marius and his Adventures. | Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
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| 87 | <i>h</i> . The Departure of Sulla for the East. | Froude, Short Studies, V. 3, "Divus Cæsar." |
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| 84-78 | <i>j</i> . The Return of Sulla and the Events which followed. The Battle of the Colline Gate. | Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 5, Bk. 7, Ch. 16, 18, 19.
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| 87-84 | <i>k</i> . The First Mithridatic War. | Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 14.
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| | <i>a'</i> . Events leading to the War. | Beesly, Gracchi, Marius and Sulla, Ch. 11-13. |
| 87-84 | <i>b'</i> . Events of the War. | Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8. |

Chronology.

86

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c'. The Battle of
Chæronea.

l. The Second Mithri-
datic War.

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27, 28.

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m. Sulla's Rule in
Rome.

n. Sulla's Constitution.

a'. Its Character.

b'. The Senate.

c'. The Magistrates.

d'. The Tribuni.

e'. The Permanent
Courts.

f. The Advantages.

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Chronology.

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o. The Condition of Rome at the Middle of the First Century, B. C.

(Close of the Civil Wars of Marius and Sulla.)

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b'. Industry at Rome.

c'. Debtors.

Novæ Tabulæ.

d'. Divorce.

e'. Games.

1. Of the Circus.

2. Of the Amphitheatre.

f'. Religion.

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73-1 *q.* War with Spartacus.

74-65 *r.* The Third Mithridatic War.

67 *s.* The War with the Pirates.

64 *t.* The Annexation of Syria.

63 Capture of Jerusalem.

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65-2

u. The Catilinarian Conspiracies.

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60

v. The First Triumvirate.

Chronology.

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 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 32.
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54-3

w. Crassus and the Parthians.

53

The Battle of Charrhæ.

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- a'.* Gaul (Gallia) and the Gauls.
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- 52 Siege of Alesia.
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52-31

9. *The Second Period of the Civil War*

- a.* The Situation in Rome in B. C. 52.
- b.* The Position of Pompey.
- c.* The Position of Cæsar.
- REFERENCES, *a-h*
- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 16.
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Chronology.

49-45

d. The Civil War between Cæsar and Pompey.*a'*. Events leading to the War.

49

b'. Cæsar's Conquest of Italy.

49

c'. Cæsar's Conquest of the West.

48

d'. Cæsar's Conquest in the East.

48

The Battle of Dyrrhacium.

48

The Battle of Pharsalus.

47

e'. Cæsar in Egypt.*j'*. The War in Africa.

46

The Battle of Thapsus.

g'. The Conquest of Spain.

45

The Battle of Munda.

e. Cæsar's Legislation.

Extension of franchise.

Relief of Debtors.

44

f. The Assassination of Cæsar.*g.* The Motives of the Conspirators.

44, 3

h. The Events succeeding the Assassination of Cæsar.

43-31

i. The Second Triumvirate.

42

j. The Battle of Philippi.

41, 40

k. Anthony and Cleopatra.

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Chronology.

31

7. The War between
Octavius and Anthony.

31

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Strachan-Davidson, *Cicero*, Ch. 13.

10. *The Noted Leaders of the Period*

a. The Career, Character and Influence of Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus, of Gaius Sempronius Gracchus, of Gaius Marius, of L. Cornelius Sulla, of Cn. Pompeius Magnus, of Gaius Julius Cæsar, of Marcus Tullius Cicero.

b. Give a short account of M. Antonius, of M. Brutus, of Cassius, of L. Sergius Catilina, of Q. Lutatius Catulus, of L. Cornelius Cinna, of Cleopatra, of M. Licinius Crassus, of M. Livius Drusus, of Jugurtha, of M. Æmilius Lepidus, of L. Licinius Lucullus, of Q. Cæcilius Metellus, of Mithridates (IV.) Eupator, of Pharnaces, of L. Apuleius Saturninus, of Q. Sertorius, of Spartacus, of P. Sulpicius Rufus, of Tigranes.

c. A Comparison between Tiberius and Gaius Gracchus.

d. Marius and Sulla.

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 Strachan-Davidson, Cicero.
 Suetonius, Twelve Cæsars.
 Consult also Dict. of Biog. and indices of histories.

11. *Map Work*

- a.* On an Outline map of the Roman Empire insert the principal places mentioned during this period.
b. On an outline map mark the limits of the Roman Empire.
c. On an outline map of the Roman Empire mark the outlines of the Roman provinces.
d. On an outline map trace the routes of Cæsar's campaigns.

REFERENCES

See references for C. IV. 9.

12. *Terms to Define**

Court of Repetundæ,	Nobiles,	Proscriptions,
Imperator,	Nobilitas,	Proletariat,
Judicia,	Novæ Tabulæ,	Publicani,
Julian Calendar,	Optimates,	Quæstiones Perpetuæ,
Justitium,	Ordo Equester,	Triumvirate,
Legati,	Peregrini,	Triumviri.
	Populares,	

REFERENCES

Consult Indices of Histories and Dict. of Antiquities.

13. *Make a Compact Analytical (topical) Review of this Period*14. *Topics for Special Investigation*

- a.* The Roman Agrarian System and the Political Questions arising therefrom.

* For military terms see 6 above.

Chronology.

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b. The Practical working of the Tribune.

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 Tighe, Roman Constitution. See Table of Contents.

c. The Roman Provincial System.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome. See index.
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 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 17, 19, 20, 31, XXIX.
 Long, Decline of Rom. Republic, V. 2, Ch. 14; V. 3, Ch. 4.

Chronology.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 29, 30, 35, 52.

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Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 2, 3, 11; V. 3, Bk. 4, Ch. 1.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome. See index, and also heads of certain Ch. for lists.

d. Roman Colonies Compared with Greek.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome. See index.

Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 20, 25.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 15.

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See also index of "Topics in Greek History."

e. Democratic Legislation in the First half of the First Century B. C.

f. Roman Agriculture.

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Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 12.

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g. Roman Methods of reckoning Time.

REFERENCES

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See also Classical Dict.

h. Roman Oratory.

Chronology.

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- Cruttwell, Hist. of Roman Literature, Bk. 1, Ch. 10; Bk. 2, Pt. 1, Ch. 2;
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i. Roman Amphitheatres.

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 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 30.
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 Wells, Amphitheatres of Ancient Rome.
 See also Dict. of Antiq.

j. Roman Games and Gladiatorial Shows.

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 "Gladiators" and "Games."
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 3, Ch. 18; V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 7, 13, 14.
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 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 19.
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 See also Classical Dict.

k. Roman Political Parties.

REFERENCES

- Duruy, Hist. World, V. 8, Summary.
 See Refs. for C. II, 1, c; C. II. 7, k; C. V. 1, 2; C. V. 8, 9.

l. The Collapse of the Republic.

- a. Reasons.
 b. History.

Chronology.

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- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 12-17.
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 See also Refs. for C. V. 1, a-c, and C. V. 8. o.

m. The Roman Republic Contrasted with Modern Republics.

REFERENCES

- Consult any history for the constitutional history of the Republic (see C. II. 1 ; C. III. 6).
 Compare with the Constitution of the U. S.

n. Changes in Roman Society during the Punic Wars.

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- See refs. for C. IV. 2 ; C. IV. 3, e ; C. IV. 12, b & c ; C. V. 1 a & b.

o. The Influence of Julius Cæsar in Roman History.

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Chronology.

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B. C. 27 to
A. D. 193

VI. From the Beginning of the Empire to the Death of Commodus, or

THE EARLY EMPIRE

B. C. 27 to
A. D. 41

1. The Julian Cæsars

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b. The Form of Government.

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c. The Provinces.

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d. The Imperial Prefects.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 3, Ch. 62; V.

B. C. 18 to
A. D. 6

e. The Wars of Augustus.

4, Ch. 63, 67, 68, 71; V. 8, Summary.

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a'. The Danubian Frontier.

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B. C. 10 to
A. D. 16

b'. The German Frontier.

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32; V. 4, Ch. 33-35.

A. D. 9

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Chronology.

f. The City of Rome.*

Buildings.

Extent.

Fora.

Walls.

Aqueducts.

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(NOTE.—Consult Tables of Contents, when definite references are not given.)

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- b'*. Home Life,
- c'*. Dress.
- d'*. Education.
- e'*. Commerce.

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 39-41. See also index "Rome."
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 2. Poetry.
b'. The Golden Age.
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 64.
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Chronology.

14-37

j. The Reign of Tiberius.*a'*. The Character of the Reign.*b'*. The Delations.*c'*. The Reign of Terror.

37-41

k. The Reign of Caligula.Smith, Wm., *Smaller Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 38.Teuffel and Schwabe, *Hist. of Rom. Lit.*, V. 1.White, *Classic Lit.*, pp. 253-339.

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Chronology.

A. D

41-68

41-54

a. The Reign of Claudius.

a'. The Character of the Reign.

b'. The Public Works.

43

c'. The Conquest of Britain.

54-68

b. The Reign of Nero.

a'. The Character of the Reign.

64

b'. The Burning of Rome.

64

c'. The First Persecution of Christians.

d'. The Rebuilding of Rome.

68

e'. The Revolution.

2. *The Claudian Cæsars*

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- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 19.
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 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 33.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 58, 59, 61.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 6, Ch. 52-55.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 126.
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 Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 192-211.
 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 38.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 40.

Chronology.

68-96

68, 9

3. *The Flavian Cæsars*

a. Galba, Otho and Vitellius.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20.
 Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 19.
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69-79

b. The Reign of Vespasian.

a'. The Character of the Reign.

70

b'. The Fall of Jerusalem.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20.
 Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 20-22.
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 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 10.
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Chronology.

REFERENCES

79-81

c. The Reign of Titus.

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20.

a'. The Character of the Reign.

Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 20-22.

79

b'. The Destruction of Herculaneum and Pompeii.

Capes, Early Empire, Ch. 10.

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Dyer, Pompeii.

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d. The Reign of Domitian.

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a'. The Delations.

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b'. The Frontier.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 10.

c'. The Character of the Reign.

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Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 192-211.

Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 38.

Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 40.

98-193

4. *The Five Good Emperors*

96-98

a. The Reign of Nerva.

Chronology.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 21.
 Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 23.
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98-117

b. The Reign of Trajan.*a'.* The Empire at its Height.*b'.* The Social Condition.*c'.* The Causes of Internal Decay.*a'.* The Christians.*e'.* The Character of the Reign.

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Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 192-211.

Smith, P., Gen. Hist. of the World, Ch. 39.

Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 41.

117-138

c. The Reign of Hadrian.

REFERENCES

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Chronology.

- Capes, Age of the Antonines, Ch. 3.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 10.
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 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 35.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 65.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 7, Ch. 66.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 132, 133.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 6, Ch. 1.
 Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 192-211.
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138-161

d. The Reign of Antoninus Pius.

REFERENCES

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 Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 27.
 Capes, Age of the Antonines, Ch. 4.
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161-180

e. The Reign of Marcus Aurelius.

a'. The Character of
the Reign.

b'. The Pestilence.

c'. The Persecution of
the Christians.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 21.
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166

166, 7

Chronology.

161

166

d'. The Frontier Wars.

1. War in the East.

2. War in the West.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 66.

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Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8.

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134.

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3-6.

180-193

f. The Reign of Commodus.

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5. *The Imperial Government*

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V. 5, Ch. 44, 50; V. 6, Ch. 54, 55; V. 7, Ch. 62, 68.

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6. *The Condition of Society Under the Early Empire*

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 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 80.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 2, Ch. 22; V. 3, Ch. 32; V. 4, Ch. 33, 39-41;
 V. 5, Ch. 46, 49; V. 6, Ch. 53-55; V. 7, Ch. 60, 62, 64, 67, 68.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 5, Ch. 3; Bk. 6, Ch. 1.
 Sheldon, Gen. Hist., pp. 192-211.

7. *The Literature of the Period**

The Silver Age.

REFERENCES

- Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 25, 29, 30.
 Capes, Age of Antonines, Ch. 8.
 Cruttwell, Hist. of Roman Lit., Bk. 3.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 6, Ch. 87.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 7, Ch. 64, 68.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 129, 131, 132, 135.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 5, Ch. 3; Bk. 6, Ch. 1.
 Simcox, Hist. of Latin Lit., Pt. 9-11.
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 Teuffel and Schwabe, Hist. of Roman Lit., V. 2.
 White, Classic Lit., pp. 342-363.

8. *The Noted Leaders of the Period†*

a. The Career, Character and Influence of Augustus, of Ti-

* Names of all writers of this period will not occur under 8 below.

† For names of writers not mentioned here consult 1, 2, and 7 above.

Chronology.

berius, of Nero, of Vespasian, of Nerva, of Trajan, of Marcus Aurelius, of Virgil, of Horace.

b. Give a short account of Agricola, of Agrippa, of Agrippina (the elder), of Agrippina (the younger), of Britannicus, of Caligula, of Claudius, of Commodus, of Domitian, of Galba, of Germanicus, of Hadrian, of Hermann (Arminius), of Josephus, of Justin, of Livy, of Mæcenus, of Messala, of Otho, of Antoninus Pius, of Pliny (the elder), of Polycarp, of Seneca, of Sejanus, of Tacitus, of Tigellinus, of Titus, of Quintilius Varus, of Vitellius.

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Suetonius, Twelve Cæsars.

Watson, Marcus Aurelius Antoninus.

See also indices of histories.

9. *Map Work*

a. On an outline map insert the names of noted places mentioned during this period.

REFERENCES

See references for C. V.

10. *Terms to Define**

Cæsar,	Majestas,	Prætorian Guard,
Delations,	Præfects,	Principes,
Delators,	Imperial,	Principate,
Dyarchy,	Prætorian,	

* For terms relating to Military Affairs, Roman Art, Home Life, etc., see I, *f*, *g*.

Chronology.

REFERENCES

See Classical Dictionaries, Dictionaries of Antiquities, and indices of histories.

11. *Make a Compact Analytical (Topical) Review of the Period*

12. *Topics for Special Investigation*

a. The Augustan Age.

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Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 18.

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See also refs. to C. VI., 7.

b. The Centralization of Authority.

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Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 18.

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Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 2, 3.

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Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 3, Ch. 30-32.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8, 10.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 5, Ch. 3.

c. The Influence of Augustus on Roman History.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 18.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Ch. 71; V. 8, Summary.

Chronology.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 51, 52.

Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 3, Ch. 30-32; V. 4,⁷ Ch. 33, 34, 39-41.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 5, Ch. 3.

d. The Turning Point in the History of Roman Society.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20, 21.

Arnold, Hist. of Later Rom. Com., V. 2, Ch. 12.

Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 30, 31.

Capes, Age of Antonines, Ch. 7.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Ch. 71; V. 5, Ch. 82; V. 6, Ch. 82-87; V. 8, Summary.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 37.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 52-56.

Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 7.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 5, Ch. 3, Bk. 6, Ch. 1.

e. The Imperial Government.

REFERENCES

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Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 31.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 51, 52, 58, 68.

Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 3, Ch. 30-32; V. 4, Ch. 33, 34, 39-41; V. 5, Ch. 44-49.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8, 10.

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f. The Flavian Emperors.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 20.

Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 21, 22.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 5, Ch. 77, 78.

Froude, Short Studies, V. 2, "Flavius Cæsar."

Gibbons, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 3.

Chronology.

- Gibbons, Students', Ch. 1.
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 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 60-63.
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g. The Antonines.

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- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 21.
 Bury, Students' Roman Empire, Ch. 27, 28.
 Capes, Age of Antonines, Ch. 1-5.
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 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 66, 67.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 8, Ch. 63-68.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 8, 10.
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h. Roman Commerce.

REFERENCES

- Capes, Early Empire, Ch. 15.
 Gibbons, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 2.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 12.
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 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 13; see also index.

i. Roman Money.

REFERENCES

- Arnold, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Ch. 6.
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 22.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, see index "Rome."
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 8, 9; V. 4, Bk. 5, Ch. 11.
 See also Classical Dictionaries and Dictionaries of Antiquities.

j. Roman Methods of Measurement.

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- Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 22.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 14.

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k. Roman Mathematics. .

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See also *Classical Dictionaries* and *Dictionaries of Antiquities*.

l. Roman Science.

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Merivale, *Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 16, 22, 26, 27, 35, 44, 51.

Mommsen, *Hist. of Rome*, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 9; V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 14; V. 3, Bk. 4, Ch. 13.

m. Roman Law.

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Mommsen, *Hist. of Rome*, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 11; Bk. 2, Ch. 8; V. 4, Bk. 5, Ch. 11.

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n. Roman Society.

REFERENCES

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Capes, *Early Empire*, Ch. 13, 14, 16, 18, 19.

Froude, *Short Studies*, V. 3, "Divus Cæsar."

Ihne, *Hist. of Rome*, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 13; Bk. 3, Ch. 18; V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 12-14; Bk. 7, Ch. 1.

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Inge, *Society in Rome under the Cæsars*.

Leighton, *Hist. of Rome*, Anal. 14, 20, 30, 31.

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o. Roman Education.

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p. Roman Philosophy.

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q. The Influence of Rome on Modern Civilization.

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r. The Effects of Roman Conquests.

a. on the Constitution.

b. on Society.

Chronology.

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 Capes, Early Empire, Ch. 13-19.
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 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 8, 9; V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 11-14; V. 3, Bk. 4, Ch. 11-13; V. 4, Bk. 5, Ch. 11-12.

s. Roman Clients.

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- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2, 4, 5.
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 Long, Decline of Roman Republic, V. 1, Ch. 10.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 6; see also index.

193-284

VII. From the Death of Commodus to the Beginning of the Reign of Diocletian, or

THE PERIOD OF TRANSITION

193

1. *Pertinax and Didius Julianus*

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 22.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 10, 11.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 6, Ch. 88.
 Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 5.
 Gibbon, Students', Ch. 2.

Chronology.

- Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 38.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 67.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 134, 135.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 6, Ch. 2.
 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 41.
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193-235

2. *The Age of the Severi*

REFERENCES

- a.* The Emperors. Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 22, 23.
b. The Government. Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 11.
 a'. Military Rule. Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 6, Ch. 88, 89;
 End of the Diarchy. V. 7, Ch. 91-92.
 b'. Edict of Caracalla. Gibbons, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 5, 6.
 Extension of France. Gibbons, Students', Ch. 2, 3.
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 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 67, 68.
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 c'. Finances. Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 6, Ch. 2.
 d'. The Jurists. Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 41.
c. The Social Condition. Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 42.
d. Religion.
e. The Growth of Christianity.
f. Foreign Relations.
 a'. The Germans.
 b'. The East.
g. Buildings.*

210

235-270

3. *From the End of the "Age of the Severi" to the Reign of Aurelian*

REFERENCES

- a.* The Emperors. Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 23, 24.
b. The Events of the Period. Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 11.

* Terms peculiar to this topic will not be listed elsewhere.

Chronology.

- Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 7, Ch. 94-97.
 Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 7-11.
 Gibbon, Students', Ch. 4-6.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 38.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 69.
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 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 42.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 42.

270-275

4. *The Reign of Aurelian*

REFERENCES, 4, 5

- a.* The Character of the Reign.
 Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 24.
 Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 11.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 7, Ch. 97.
 Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 11.
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 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 38.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 69.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 139, 140.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 6, Ch. 2.
 Smith, Hist. of the World, Ch. 42.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 42.
 See also refs. under VI. 1, *f.*, for "Walls."
- b.* Wars.
a'. In the North.
b'. In the East.
 Capture of Palmyra.
- c.* The Walls of Rome.

273

5. *From Aurelian to Diocletian*6. *The Noted Leaders of the Period*

- a.* The Career, Character and Influence of Aurelian.
b. Give a short account of Alexander Severus, of Caracalla, of Clement, of Irenæus, of Origen, of Tertullian, of Septimius Severus, of Ulpian, of Zenobia.

REFERENCES

- Consult Dictionaries of Biography and indices of histories.
 Plutarch, Lives of Greeks and Romans.
 Schaff, Hist. of Christian Church, V. 1-3. See Table of Contents.

Chronology.

7. *Map Work*

a. On an outline map insert the important places mentioned in this period.

REFERENCES

See any good classical atlas.

See also Freeman's Historical Geography of Europe, and Labberton's Historical Atlas.

8. *Make a Compact Analytical (Topical) Review of this Period*9. *Topics for Special Investigation*

a. The History of the Roman Senate.

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Arnold, Hist. of later Rom. Com., V. 1, Ch. 6; V. 2, Ch. 11.

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Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 26, 34, 51, 52, 68.

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Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, see index.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1, 2, 8, 9.

Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, see index.

Pelham, Outlines, see index.

Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, see index.

Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2, 17, 28, 42.

b. Roman Citizenship.

REFERENCES

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Chronology.

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 Merivale, Roman Empire, V. 3, Ch. 33; V. 4, Ch. 39.
 Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, see index.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 1, 7, 9.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 17, 47, 91, 136.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 1, Ch. 2; Bk. 2, Ch. 1; Bk. 3, Ch. 3; Bk. 4, Ch. 3;
 Bk. 5, Ch. 3.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, see index "Civitas."
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2, 8, 25.

c. The History of the Prætorian Cohort.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 18, 22.
 Bury, Students' Roman Empire, see index.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see index.
 Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 5, 13, 14.
 Gibbon, Students', see index.
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 27.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 31, 38.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 52, 57, 60, 67, 68.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, see index.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 89.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, see index.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 39, 42.
 See also classical dictionaries.

Chronology.
284-476

VIII. From the Beginning of the Reign of Diocletian to the End of the Western Roman Empire, or

THE LATER EMPIRE

284-305

1. *The Reign of Diocletian*

a. The Condition of the Empire.

a'. Economic Decay.

b'. Assaults from without.

c'. Defects in Organization.

b. The Reforms of Diocletian.

a'. Partnership Emperors. Augusti; Cæsars.

b'. The Provincial System.

c'. The Military System.

d'. Permanence of the Reforms.

e'. Reasons for the Failure.

303

c. The Persecutions of the Christians.

305-323

d. Emperors and Events preceding the Reign of Constantine.

323-337

2. *The Reign of Constantine the Great*

a. The Character of the Reign.

b. The Adoption of Christianity.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 25.
Bury, Hist. of Later Roman Empire, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 4.
Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 12.
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Emerton, Introd. to Middle Ages, Ch. 1.
Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 13, 14.
Gibbon, Students', Ch. 7, 8.
Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 39.
Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 70, 71.
Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.
Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 140, 141.
Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 7, Ch. 1.
Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 43, 44.
Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 43.

REFERENCES

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Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 12.
Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 7, Ch. 101; V. 8, Ch. 104.
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Chronology.

- c.* The New Capital.
d. Reorganization of
 the Provinces.

Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 14;
 V. 2, Ch. 17, 18.
 Gibbon, Students', Ch. 8-11.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 39.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 71, 72.
 Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.
 Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 141-
 143.
 Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 7, Ch. 1.
 Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 44.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch.
 43.

3. *The Triumph of Christianity*

REFERENCES

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p><i>a.</i> The Origin of Christianity.</p> <p><i>b.</i> Its Early History.</p> <p><i>c.</i> Its Later Organization.</p> <p><i>d.</i> Its Doctrine.</p> <p><i>e.</i> Its Adoption as a State Religion.</p> <p><i>f.</i> The Arian and Athanasian Controversy.</p> <p>325 <i>g.</i> The Council of Nicæa.</p> <p>362 <i>h.</i> The Julian Apostasy and the Revival of Paganism.</p> <p>391 <i>i.</i> The Final Establishment.</p> | <p>Allen, Hist. of Rome, see index.</p> <p>Bury, Hist. of Later Roman Empire, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 1-3; Bk. 2, Ch. 9.</p> <p>Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see index.</p> <p>Emerton, Introd. to Middle Ages, Ch. 9.</p> <p>Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 1, Ch. 15; V. 2, Ch. 16, 20, 21; V. 3, Ch. 27, 28.</p> <p>Gibbon, Students', Ch. 9, 11-13.</p> <p>Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 37, 39-41.</p> <p>Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, see index.</p> <p>Schaff, Hist. of Christian Church, V. 1-3; Table of Contents.</p> <p>Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 44.</p> |
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4. *The Critical Events of the 4th Century A. D*

- a.* The Reorganization of the Empire; Diocletian; Constantine.

Chronology.

REFERENCES

See refs. for C. VIII., 1-3.

b. The Triumph of Christianity.

REFERENCES

See refs. for C. VIII., 4.

c. The Intrusion of the Barbarians.

REFERENCES

See refs. for C. VIII., 7.

314-379

5. *The Emperors and Events between Constantine and Theodosius*

REFERENCES

a. Emperors.

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 26, 27.

b. Events.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 8, Ch. 105-109.

Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 2, Ch. 18,

19, 21-25; V. 2, Ch. 26, 27.

Gibbon, Students', Ch. 11-14.

Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 40.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 73, 74.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.

Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 143-

145.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 7, Ch. 1.

Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 44, 45.

Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch.

44.

6. *The Barbarians of the North*

REFERENCES

a. Their Character,
Previous History and
Movements.

Allen, Hist. of Rome, see index "Gauls,"
"Goths," etc.

Bradley, Story of the Goths.

Bury, Hist. of Later Roman Empire, V. 1,

Bk. 2, Ch. 1, 2, 4, 6-8, 11; Bk. 3, Ch.

2, 4, 5.

b. The Germans within
the Empire.

Church, Beginning of Middle Ages, Ch. 1-5.

c. The Gothic Empire.

Chronology.

d. The Invasion of the Huns.

e. The Waves of Invasion.

376-383

f. The Settlement of the Goths.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see index "Germans," etc.

Emerton, Introd. to Middle Ages, Ch. 2-7.

Gibbon, Decline and Fall, see index "Goths," etc.

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Marcellianus, Roman Hist., Bk. 31, Sec. 2.

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Morris, Aryan Race.

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Sismondi, Invasions and Settlements.

Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, see index "Huns," etc.

Tacitus, V. 3, "Germans."

Taylor, Origin of the Aryans.

See also refs. for C. II., 2, d; C. IV., 2, c; C. IV., 4, d; C. V., 5; C. V., 8, y; C. VI., 1, e; C. VI., 2, d; C. VI., 3, d; C. VI., 4, e; C. VII., 1, f; C. VII., 4, a; C. VIII., 1, a.

379-395

7. The Reign of Theodosius the Great

REFERENCES

a. The Character of the Reign.

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 27-29.

Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, V. 8.

Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 3, Ch. 26, 27.

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Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 40.

Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 75.

Myers, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 9.

Niebuhr, Lect. on Hist. of Rome, L. 145-147.

Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 7, Ch. 1.

Smith, Hist. of the World, Ch. 45.

Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 44.

b. The Goths in the Empire.

c. The Division of the Empire.

383

Chronology.
379-455

8. *The Emperors of the Family of Theodosius*

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 27, 28.
Bury, Hist. of Later Roman Empire, V. 1, Bk. 2.
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Gibbon, Decline and Fall, V. 3, Ch. 29-30, 33-36.
Gibbon, Students', Ch. 15-18.
Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 40.
Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 75-77.
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Smith, P., Hist. of the World, Ch. 45.
Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 44.

9. *The Barbarians of the Fifth Century*

REFERENCES

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <p>406</p> <p>402, 3</p> <p>408, 9</p> <p>426</p> <p>413-443</p> <p>451-453</p> <p>451</p> <p>407-449</p> | <p><i>a.</i> The First Invasion of the Vandals.</p> <p><i>b.</i> The Invasions of the Visigoths.</p> <p>1. First Invasion of Alaric.</p> <p>2. Second Invasion of Alaric.</p> <p><i>c.</i> The Second Invasion of the Vandals.</p> <p><i>d.</i> The Burgundians.</p> <p><i>e.</i> The Huns under Attila.</p> <p>The Battle of the Nations.</p> <p><i>f.</i> The Anglo-Saxons in Britain.</p> | <p>Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 27-29.
Bury, Hist. of Later Empire, V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 1, 2, 4, 6-8, 11; Bk. 3, Ch. 2, 4, 5.
Church, Beginning of Middle Ages, Ch. 1-5.
Creighton, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 13.
Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see index as in 7.
Emerton, Introd. to Middle Ages, Ch. 3-7.
Gibbon, Decline and Fall, see index as in 7.
Gibbon, Students', Ch. 15-18.
Hodgkin, Italy and her Invaders, V. 1, Ch. 4-10; V. 2, 3.
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Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 75-77.
Pelham, Outlines, Bk. 7, Ch. 2.</p> |
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Chronology.
455-477

g. The Third Invasion
of the Vandals.

1. The Plunder of
Rome by Genseric.

2. The Empire of the
Vandals.

486

h. The Franks in Gaul.

455-476

10. *The Collapse of the Empire*

REFERENCES

a. The Reasons for the
Collapse.

b. The Events of the
Period.

c. The Emperors.

d. The Disintegration
of the Empire.

466

1. The Visigoths in
Spain.

476

2. Odovacar in Italy.

486

3. The Franks in
Gaul.

Sismondi, *Invasion and Settlements*, V. 1,
Ch. 6-8.

Smith, Wm., *Smaller Hist. of Rome*, see
index "Goths," etc.

Cæsar, *De Bello Gallico*, Bk. 6.

Allen, *Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 29.

Bury, *Hist. of Later Roman Empire*, V. 1,
Bk. 1, Ch. 3; Bk. 2, Ch. 6; Bk. 3,
Ch. 2, 4, 5.

Creighton, *Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 13.

Gibbon, *Decline and Fall*, V. 3, Ch. 33-
36.

Gibbon, *Students'*, Ch. 17, 18.

Leighton, *Hist. of Rome*, Anal. 40, 41.

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Pelham, *Outlines*, Bk. 7, Ch. 2.

Smith, P., *Hist. of the World*, Ch. 45.

Smith, Wm., *Smaller Hist. of Rome*, Ch.
44.

476

e. Odovacar and the Fall of the Western Empire.

11. *The Noted Leaders of the Period*

a. The Career, Character and Influence of Actius, of Con-
stantine the Great, of Diocletian, of Stilicho, of Theodosius the
Great.

b. Give a short account of Alaric, of Ambrose, of Attila, of
Boniface, of Crispus, of Genseric, of Odovacar, of Ricimer, of
St. Augustine, of St. Jerome, of Ulfilas.

Chronology.

REFERENCES

Consult Dictionaries of Biography and indices of histories.

Plutarch, *Lives of Greeks and Romans*.

Schaff, *Hist. of Christian Church*, V. 1-3; see Table of Contents.

12. *Map Work*

a. On an outline map locate all the important places mentioned during this period.

b. On an outline map mark the outlines of the Provinces as arranged by Diocletian.

c. On an outline map designate the localities controlled by the various tribes and powers at the downfall of the Western Empire.

REFERENCES

See any good classical atlas.

See also Freeman's *Historical Geography of Europe* and Labberton's *Historical Atlas*.

13. *Terms to Define*

Augusti,

Dioceses,

Præfectures.

Cæsars,

Fœderati,

Catacombs,

Labarum,

REFERENCES

See Classical Dictionaries, Dictionaries of Antiquities, and indices of histories.

14. *Make a Compact Analytical (Topical) Review of this Period*15. *Topics for Special Investigation*

a. Leading Peculiarities of Roman Political Development.

REFERENCES

Allen, *Hist. of Rome*, Ch. 2, 4, 5, 11-18, 22, 25.

Beesley, *Gracchi, Marius and Sulla*, see Table of Contents.

Duruy, *Hist. of Rome*, see Table of Contents.

Fowler, *City-State*, Ch. 3, 4, 7-11.

Chronology.

- Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 13-26.
 Ihne, Hist. of Rome, see Table of Contents for V. 1, 4, 5.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 2, 6-14, 22-24, 31, 39, 41.
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 Pelham, Outlines, see titles of Bks. and margins.
 Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 5, 8, 13, 16, 35.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 2-7, 18, 21, 24, 28, 39, 42, 43.
 Tighe, Roman Constitution. See Table of Contents.

b. Changes in Government under the Empire.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 18, 22, 25.
 Bury, Student', Roman Empire, Ch. 2, 3, 5-7, 30.
 Capes, Early Empire, Ch. 1.
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see Table of Contents of V. 3, 4, 7, 8.
 Fowler, City-State, Ch. 10, 11.
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 26.
 Leighton, Hist. of Rome, Anal. 31, 39, 41.
 Merivale, Gen. Hist. of Rome, Ch. 51, 52, 64, 68, 70, 71.
 Merivale, Roman Empire, see Table of Contents of V. 3-5.
 Pelham, Outlines, see titles of Bks. and margins.
 Smith, Wm., Smaller Hist. of Rome, Ch. 39, 42, 43.

c. The City-State of Rome.

REFERENCES

- Coulanges, Ancient City, Bk. 3-5.
 Fowler, City-State. See Table of Contents.

d. Roman Administration of Justice.

a. In Rome; b. In the Provinces.

or, a. Under the Republic; b. Under the Empire.

REFERENCES

- Allen, Hist. of Rome, see index "Judicia."
 Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see index "Judices."
 Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 39.

Chronology.

Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 5.

Merivale, Roman Empire, see index "Judicia."

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, V. 1, Bk. 1, Ch. 11; V. 1, Bk. 2, Ch. 8; V. 2, Bk. 3, Ch. 12; see also index "Jury Courts," etc.

Seyffert, Dictionary of Antiquities "Judicial Procedure."

See also refs. for C. VI., 12, *m*.

e. Private Life among the Romans.

a. In the City; *b*. In the Country.

or, *a*. Under the Republic; *b*. Under the Empire.

REFERENCES

See refs. to C. VI., 1, *h*.

f. Roman Finances.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 21, 22.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see index "Financial."

Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 30.

Ihne, Hist. of Rome, V. 4, Bk. 6, Ch. 7.

Merivale, Roman Empire, see index.

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, see index.

g. The Northern Barbarians.

REFERENCES

See refs. to. C. VIII., 6.

h. The History of Roman Municipalities.

REFERENCES

Allen, Hist. of Rome, Ch. 6, 13.

Beesly, Gracchi, Marius and Sulla, Ch. 1.

Coulanges, Ancient City, Ch. 3-5.

Duruy, Hist. of Rome, see index "Municipia."

Gow, Comp. to Sch. Classics, Ch. 25, 26.

Merivale, Roman Empire, see index "Cities."

Mommsen, Hist. of Rome, see index "Municipium," etc.

Seyffert, Dict. of Antiquities "Municipium."

Chronology

i. Formation of the Empire (Territorial Acquisitions).

REFERENCES

See Allen, Hist. of Rome, p. 348, for dates and pp.
Consult other histories for same events.

j. Disruption of the Empire (Territorial Loss).

REFERENCES

See Allen, Hist. of Rome, p. 349, for dates and pp.
Consult other histories for same events.

D. GEOGRAPHICAL REVIEW

REFERENCES

Any good ancient atlas.

Freeman's Historical Geography of Europe.

Labberton's Historical Atlas.

1. *Divisions*

a. Name and locate the principal divisions and subdivisions of the ancient world.

b. Name and locate the divisions of Italy.

c. Name and locate the Roman Provinces.

d. Name and locate the Dioceses and Præfecturæ.

e. On an outline map mark off the divisions, etc., mentioned in *a*, *b*, *c* and *d*.

Note: Leighton, Hist. of Rome, p. xxix gives a list of provinces; they are also given at heads of chapters in Shuckburgh, Hist. of Rome. (See C. V., 14, c; C. VI., 1.)

2. *Places, etc**a.* Italy.

1. Cities.

Alba Longa,	Clusium,	Placentia,
Antium,	Corfinium (Italia),	Pompeii,
Aquileia,	Cremona,	Præneste,
Ardea,	Fesulæ,	Puteoli,
Aricia,	Fidenæ,	Ravenna,
Ariminium,	Heraclea,	Rome,
Arpinum,	Herculaneum,	Sentinum,
Asculum,	Laurentum,	Signia,
Baiæ,	Lucca,	Tarentum,
Beneventum,	Mantua,	Tibur,
Brundisium,	Mediolanum,	Tusculum,
Cære,	Mutina,	Veii,
Cannæ,	Neapolis,	Venusia,
Canusium,	Borba,	Vercellæ,
Capua,	Ostia,	Verona.

2. Islands.

Caprea,
(Capri).

3. Mountains and Hills

Alban Mount,	Hills of Rome, Con. Capitolinus,	Hills of Rome, Con. Janiculum,
Algidus,	Cœlius,	Maritime Alps,
Alps,	Esquilinus,	Mons Sacer,
Appenines,	Palatinus,	Soracte,
Hills of Rome,	Quirinalis,	Vesuvius.
Aventinus,	Viminalis,	

4. Promontories

Japygium,	Minervæ,	Misenum.
Lacinium,		

5. Rivers and Lakes

Allia,	Metaurus,	Trasimenus,
Arnus,	Padus (Po),	Trebia,
Aufidus,	Rubicon,	Vulturnus.
Liris,	Ticinus,	

6. Seas, Gulfs, etc

Adriatic,	Siculus Fretum,	Tyrrhenian,
Avernus,	Tarentinus,	(Inferum, Tuscum).
Mediterranean,		

7. Other Places

Campagna,	Ciminian Forest,	Pontine Marshes.
Caudine Forks,		

b. The East. (See also "Greek Topics" *D.*)

1. Cities.

Actium,	Carrhæ,	Dyrrhachium,
Adrionople,	Chalcis,	Ephesus,
Antioch,	Constantinople,	Jerusalem,
Apollonia,	(Byzantium),	Larissa,
Athens,	Corinth,	Lysimachia,
Babylon,	Demetrias,	Magnesia,

Naupactus,
 Nicæa,
 Nicomedia,
 Palmyra,
 (Tadmor),

Pergamus,
 Pharsalus,
 Philippi,
 Pydna,
 Rhodes,

Sparta,
 Tarsus,
 Thessalonica,
 Tyre.

2. Islands

Crete,
 Cyprus,

Rhodes,

Samothrace.

3. Promontories, etc.

Chersonese (Tauric).

4. Rivers, Lakes, etc.

Cydnus,
 Euphrates,

Orontes,

Tigris.

5. Seas, Gulfs, etc.

Ægean,
 Bosporus,
 Caspian,

Hellespont,
 Ionium,

Pontus Euxinus,
 Propontis.

6. Other Places

Cynoscephalæ,

Thermopylæ.

c. Sicily and Africa.

1. Cities

Alexandria,
 Agrigentum,
 Camarina,
 Carthago,
 Cyrene,
 Drepana,

Economus,
 Lilybæum,
 Leontini,
 Memphis,
 Messana,
 Mylæ,

Panormus,
 Syracuse,
 Thapsus,
 Utica,
 Zama.

2. Islands

Ægates,
 Æoliæ,

Ortygia,

Sicily.

3. Mountains and Hills

Athos,
Ætna,

Ercte, Eryx.

4. Promontories

Apollinis,
Lilybæum,

Mercurii, Pelorus,
Pachynus, Plemyrium.

5. Rivers and Lakes

Nile.

6. Seas, Gulfs, etc.

Red Sea,

Syrtis Major, Syrtis Minor.

d. The North and West.

1. Cities

Allisis,
Aquæ Sextiæ,
Carthago Nova,
Eboracum,
Gades,

Londinium, Saguntum,
Lugdunum, Strassburg,
Lutetia, Vindobonæ,
Massilia, (Vienna).
Munda,

2. Islands

Balearic,
Britannia,

Corsica, Sardinia.

3. Mountains and Hills

Julian Alps,

Pyrenees.

4. Rivers and Lakes

Danube,
Elbe,
Garumna,

Iberus, Rhine,
Lemannus, Rhone,
Liger, Sequana.

5. Other Places

Little St. Bernard,

Teutoburg Forest.

HISTORICAL FICTION, TALES, POETRY AND DRAMA RELATING TO ANCIENT ROME.*

Fiction and Tales

BECKER, A. W. Gallus.

A story of domestic life. 1st Cent. B. C.

CHURCH, A. J. The Hammer.

A Judean story. 2d Cent. B. C.

Same. Roman Life in the Days of Cicero. 1st Cent. B. C.

Same. Stories from Livy.

The Samnite, Punic and Macedonian Wars.

Same. Two Thousand Years Ago.

A tale of the times of the Mithridatic Wars. 1st Cent. B. C.

EBERS, G. The Sisters.

An Egyptian story. 2d Cent. B. C.

Same. Cleopatra.

A romance of the 1st Cent. B. C.

ECKSTEIN, E. Prusias.

The Mithridatic Wars; Spartacus. 1st Cent. B. C.

HENTY, G. A. The Young Carthaginian.

A story of the 2d Punic War. 3d. Cent. B. C.

HILLHOUSE, M. L. Iola, the Senator's Daughter. 1st Cent. B. C.

HOFFMAN, F. A Greek Maid at the Court of Nero.

Slave life in Rome. 1st Cent. B. C.

LAING, C. H. B. The Heroes of the Seven Hills.

LAING, C. H. B. The Seven Kings of the Seven Hills.

A. D. 1st Century.

BULWER-LYTTON. The Last Days of Pompeii.

* For more complete lists consult library bulletins, notably those of Lowell, Mass., for December, 1897; Bowdoin College for June, 1891; Mercantile Library, Philadelphia, for April, 1888, and January, 1889; Salem, Mass., for March, 1895.

Consult also references under topic "Origin, Legends, Ancient Customs."

CHARLES, E. R. The Cripple of Antioch.

Same. The Victory of the Vanquished.

A story of the early Christians.

CHURCH, A. J. The burning of Rome.

Time of Nero.

CLARKE, J. F. Philochristus.

Same. Onesimus.

Same. Thomas Didymus.

ECKSTEIN, E. Nero.

A romance of the 1st Cent.

ECKSTEIN, E. Quintus Claudius.

Persecution of the Christians ; imperial Rome.

FARRAR, F. W. Darkness and Dawn.

Scenes in the days of Nero.

GAUTIER, T. Arria Marcella.

Pompeii and Herculaneum.

GRAHAM, J. W. Neæra.

A story of life in Capri and Rome.

HENTY, G. A. Beric the Briton.

A story of the British invasion.

Same. For the Temple.

The fall of Jerusalem.

KEON, M. G. Dion and the Sibyls.

MELVILLE, G. J. W. The Gladiators.

A tale of Rome and Judea.

SIENKIEWICZ, H. Quo Vadis.

A narrative of the days of Nero.

STODDARD, W. O. The Swordmaker's Son.

A Judean story ; time of Christ.

WALLACE, L. Ben Hur.

A story of the time of Christ.

YONGE, C. M. The Slaves of Sabinus.

Jew and Gentile.

A. D. 2d Century.

- CHURCH, A. J. To the Lions.
Persecution of the Christians.
- EBERS, G. The Emperor (Hadrian).
Scene: Egypt.
- GAJANI, G. The Roman Exile.
The time of Marcus Aurelius.
- KIP, L. Aenone.
A tale of slave life in Rome.
- LACKHART, J. G. Valerius.
A Roman story.
- PATER, W. H. Marius, the Epicurean.
A philosophical story of the time of Aurelius.

A. D. 3d Century.

- CHARLES, E. R. Lapsed but not Lost.
A story of Roman Carthage—Persecution.
- EBERS, G. A Thorny Path (Per Aspera).
- HUNT, MRS. The Wards of Plotinus.
- MILMAN, H. H. The Martyr of Antioch.
Reign of Aurelius Probus.
- MOORE, T. The Epicurean.
- NEWMAN, J. H. Callista.
Persecutions—North Africa.
- WARE, W. Aurelian.
Christians in Rome.
- WARE, W. Zenobia.
The fall of Palmyra.

A. D. 4th Century.

- EBERS, G. Homo Sum.
The ascetics at Sinai.
- ECKSTEIN, E. The Chaldean Magician.
An adventure in Rome; time of Diocletian.
- KINGSTON, W. H. G. Jovinian.
Early days of papal Rome.

KOUNS, N. C. Arius the Libyan.

An idyl of the primitive church.

Same. Dorcas, the Daughter of Faustina.

A story of the catacombs.

RYDBERG, V. The Last Athenian.

WISEMAN, N. P. S. Fabiola.

The church in the catacombs.

A. D. 5th Century.

CHARLES, E. R. Attila and his Conquerors.

The days of St. Patrick and St. Leo the Great.

Same. Conquering and to Conquer.

Christianity in the time of St. Jerome.

FARRAR, F. W. Gathering Clouds.

A tale of the days of St. Chrysostom.

JAMES, G. P. R. Attila.

Scene: Gaul and Italy.

KINGSLEY, C. Hypatia.

A story of Christianity in Alexandria.

A. D. 6th Century.

COLLINS, W. WILKIE. Antonina.

A story of the fall of Rome.

DAHN, F. The Struggle for Rome.

Time of Belisarius.

MARMONTET. Belisarius.

Poetry and Drama

DRYDEN, J. All for Love.

JONSON, B. Sejanus, Catiline.

MACAULEY, T. B. Lays of Ancient Rome.

SHAKESPEARE, W. Anthony and Cleopatra.

Same. Coriolanus.

Same. Cymbeline.

Same. Julius Cæsar.

Same. Titus Andronicus.

VIRGIL, ÆNEID. Translation by Connington, by Dryden, by Morris.

INDEX.

Achæan League, The, 33.
 Achæans, The, 34.
 Acies, 26.
 Actium, Battle of, 52.
 Actius, 86.
 Ædiles, The, 25 ; The Curule, 19.
 Ægates Insulæ, Battle of the, 30.
 Ægean Sea, Philip V. in the, 33.
 Ætolian League, The, 33.
 Ætolians, The, 34 ; War with the, 34.
 Africa, invasion of, 30, 32 ; War in, 51.
 Ager Publicus, 18 ; Romanus, 24.
 Agrarian Difficulties, 18 ; Proposals of
 Gracchus, 41 ; System, 53.
 Agricola, 70.
 Agriculture, Roman, 55.
 Agrigentum, Siege of, 29.
 Agrippa, 70.
 Agrippina (the Elder), 70 ; (the younger),
 70.
 Alaric, 86 ; First Invasion of, 85 ; Second
 Invasion of, 85.
 Alesia, Siege of, 50.
 Alexander, The Great, The East after the
 Death of, 33 ; Comparison between,
 and Hannibal, 39.
 Alexander Severus, 78.
 Allia, Battle of the, 20.
 Alliance, The Triple, 20.
 Alps, The Passage of the, 31.
 Ambrose, 86.
 Amphitheatre, Roman, 47, 56.
 Analytical Reviews, 16, 21, 27, 37, 53, 71,
 79, 87.
 Ancient Rome, 14 ; Hist. Fiction, etc., re-
 lating to, 95.

Ancus, 13, 15.
 Anglo-Saxons in Britain, The, 85.
 Antony, and Cleopatra, 51 ; War between,
 and Octavius, 52.
 Antiochus III., 36 ; Empire of, 34 ; In
 Greece, 34 ; War with, 34.
 Antiochus Epiphanes, 36 ; In Egypt, 35.
 Antonines, The, 73.
 Antonius, M., 52.
 Antonius Pius, 70 ; The Reign of, 67.
 Appius Claudius, 26.
 Aquæ Sextiæ, Battle of, 42.
 Aqueducts of Rome, 59.
 Archimedes, 36.
 Architecture, 59.
 Arian Controversy, 82.
 Arms and Armor, 43.
 Army, The Ancient, 14 ; The Roman, 25 ;
 Regeneration of, 40 ; At the Time of
 Marius, 43 ; Pay of, 43.
 Art, Roman, 59.
 Assaults from Without, 81.
 Assemblies, 17, 19, 25.
 Athanasian Controversy, 82.
 Attila, 86 ; The Huns under, 85.
 Augurs, 25.
 Augustan Age, The, 71.
 Augusti, The, 81.
 Augustine, St., 86.
 Augustus, 69 ; Influence of, 71 ; Wars of,
 58.
 Aurelian, 78 ; From, to Diocletian, 78 ;
 From the Age of the Severi to, 77 ;
 Reign of, 78 ; Wars during the Reign
 of, 78.
 Aurelius Marcus, 70 ; Reign of, 67.

- Authors, list of, 5.
 Auxiliaries, 43.
 Basin, Mediterranean, 11,
 Barbarians of the Fifth Century, 85; In-
 trusion of the, 83; of the North, 83, 89.
 Boniface, 86.
 Brennus, Capture of Rome by, 20.
 Britain, The Anglo-Saxons in, 85; Con-
 quest of, 63.
 Britannicus, 70.
 Brutus, Lucius Junius, 13, 20.
 Brutus, M. Junius, 52.
 Buildings of Rome, 59, 77.
 Burgundians, The, 85.
 Cæsar, Caius Julius, 52; Assassination of,
 51; Comparison between, and Sulla,
 57; Conquests in the East, 51; In
 Egypt, 51; in Italy, 51; in the West, 51;
 and the Germans, 50; In Britain, 50;
 Influence of, 57; Legislation of, 51;
 Position of, 50; War between, and
 Pompey, 51.
 Cæsars, the, 81; The Claudian, 63; The
 Flavian, 64; The Julian, 58.
 Caligula, 70; Reign of, 62.
 Camillus, M. Furius, 20.
 Camp, The Roman, 26.
 Cannæ, The Battle of, 31.
 Canuleian Laws, 19.
 Canusium, The Battle of, 32.
 Capital, The New, 82.
 Capitalists, The Italian, 44.
 Capua, Siege of, 32; Winter in, 32.
 Caracalla, 78; Edict of, 77.
 Carthage, Affairs in, 35; Previous History
 of, 29; Siege and Destruction of, 35.
 Carthaginians, Comparison between, and
 Romans, 39; In Spain, 31.
 Carthago Nova, From, to the Rhine, 31.
 Cassius, 52.
 Catilina, L. Sergius, 52.
 Catilinarian Conspiracies, 48.
 Catulus, Gaius Lutatius, 36.
 Catulus, Q. Lutatius, 52.
 Caudine Forks, 23.
 Cavalry, 25, 43.
 Censorship, 19.
 Centralization of Authority, The, 71.
 Centuriate Organization, 14.
 Charrhæ, Battle of, 49.
 Chæronea, Battle of, 46.
 Character of the Ancient Romans, 16.
 Christianity, Adoption of, 81; Doctrine of,
 82; Early History of, 82; Final Es-
 tablishment of, 82; Growth of, 77;
 Origin of, 82; Triumph of, 82.
 Christians, The, 66; Persecution of, 63,
 67, 81.
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 52.
 Cimbri and Teutones, 42.
 Cincinnatus, L. Quintus, 13, 20.
 Cinna, L. Cornelius, 52; at Rome, 45.
 Circus, 47.
 Citizenship, Rights of, acquired, 19; Ro-
 man, 79.
 City-State of Rome, 88.
 Cives, 25; Romani, 40.
 Civil Wars, 44; Close of, 47; 2d Period
 of, 50.
 Civilization, Influence of Rome on Modern,
 75.
 Civitas, 25.
 Claudian Caesars, 63.
 Claudius, 70; Reign of, 63.
 Clement, 70.
 Cleopatra, 52.
 Clients, Roman, 76.
 Cohors Prætorial, 43; History of, 80.
 Collapse of the Republic, 56.
 Colline Gate, Battle of the, 45.
 Colonies, Fidelity of during the Civil Wars,
 44; Latin-Military, 20, 24; Roman,

- 20; Compared with Greek, 55; Roman, Maritime, 20, 24.
- Comitia Centuriata, 19, 21; Curiata, 19; Tributa, 19.
- Commerce, Roman, 60, 73.
- Commercii Jus, 19.
- Commission of Three, 19.
- Commodus, 70; From the Beginning of the Empire to the Death of, 58; From the Death of, to the Reign of Diocletian, 76; Reign of, 68.
- Communities, Independent, 24.
- Condition of Rome at the Middle of the 1st Cent., B. C., 47.
- Connubii Jus, 19.
- Conquest, Foreign, 29; Effects of, 75.
- Conspirators against Cæsar, 51.
- Constantine the Great, 82, 86; Reign of, 81; Emperors between, and Theodosius, 83.
- Constitution, Roman, 25; Effects of Conquests on, 75; Reorganized, 19; Servian, 14; Weakness of Roman, 25.
- Constitutional Changes, 30.
- Consular Government, 28.
- Consuls, 25.
- Corinth, Congress at, 34; Destruction of, 35.
- Coriolanus, 13; Caius Marcius, 20.
- Corsica, Seizure of, 30.
- Courts, Permanent under Sulla, 46; of Repetundæ, 40.
- Crassus, M. Licinius, 52; and the Parthians, 49.
- Crispus, 86.
- Cunctator, Policy of the, 31.
- Curiatii, 13.
- Curule Ædiles, 19.
- Customs, Ancient, 13.
- Cynoscephalæ, Battle of, 34.
- Danubian Frontier, 58.
- Debtors, 47; Relief of, 51.
- Decay, Causes of Internal, 66; Economic, 81.
- Decemvirate, 19; Influence of, on Legislation, 22.
- Decius Mus, 26.
- Define, Terms to, 15, 21, 26, 37, 53, 70, 87.
- Delatians, The, 62, 65.
- Democratic Legislation, The, 55.
- Dentatus, Manius Curius, 26.
- Development of the City of Rome, 16.
- Diarchy, End of the, 77.
- Didius Julianus, 76.
- Diocletian, 82, 86; From Aurelian to, 78; From the Death of Commodus to the Reign of, 76; Reign of, 81; Reforms of, 81.
- Discipline of the Army, 26.
- Dissensions, Period of Civil, 39.
- Divorce, 47.
- Domitian, 70; Reign of, 65.
- Drama, 61; Historical, 95.
- Dress, 60.
- Drusus, M. Livius, 52; Attempts of, 44.
- Duilius, Gaius, 36.
- Dyrhacium, Battle of, 51.
- East, The, 77; Affairs in during the 3d Macedonian War, 34; Cæsar's Conquests in the, 51; War in the, 68, 78.
- Encomus, Battle of, 30.
- Economic Decay, 81.
- Education, Roman, 60, 75.
- Egypt, Antiochus Epiphanes in, 35; Philip V. in, 33; Roman Protectorate in, 34.
- Empire, From the Beginning of, to the Death of Commodus, 58; Changes in Government under the, 88; Collapse of, 86; Disintegration of, 86; Disruption of, 90; Division of, 84; To the

- Early, 39; Extent of, 58; In the 1st half of the 3d Cent. B. C., 24; At its Height, 66; The Later, 81; Re-organization of, 82.
- Essays, 61.
- Etruscan War, 24.
- Fabius Maximus, Quintus, 26.
- Fabri, 43.
- Fabricius, Gaius, 26.
- Failure, Reasons for the, 81.
- Farmers, The Italian, 44.
- Fiction, Historical, 95.
- Finances, The Roman, 77, 89.
- Flaminius, Gaius, 36.
- Flaminius, T. Q., 36.
- Flavian Cæsars, The, 64; Emperors, 72.
- Flavius, Gnæus, 26.
- Fora of Rome, 59.
- Foreign Relations, 77.
- Franchise, Extension of, 51, 57.
- Franks in Gaul, 86.
- Frontier, The, 65; The Danubian, 58; The German, 58; Wars, The, 68.
- Galba, 64, 70.
- Games, 47, 56.
- Gaul and the Gauls, 50; Conquest of, 50; The Franks in, 86.
- Gauls, Campaigns against the, 41; War with the, 30, 34.
- Genseric, 86; Plunder of Rome by, 86.
- General Outline of Events, 12.
- Geographical Features, 11.
- Geographical Review, 91.
- German Frontier, 58.
- Germanicus, 70.
- Germans, 77; Cæsar and the, 50; Within the Empire, 83.
- Gladiatorial Shows, 56.
- Golden Age, The, 61.
- Gothic Empire, The, 83.
- Goths, in the Empire, The, 84; Settlement of the, 84.
- Government, Changes in, under the Empire, 88; Form of, 58; The Imperial, 68, 72; of Italy, 27; Consular, 28; In the time of the Monarchy and the Republic, 14; Roman provincial, 30.
- Gracchi, Failure of, 41; Reforms of, 41; To the Times of, 29; From the Times of, 39.
- Gracchus, Caius, 52; Reforms of, 41.
- Gracchus, Tiberius, 52; Reforms of, 41.
- Gracchus, Comparison between Caius and Tiberius, 52.
- Grazing Industry, 40.
- Hadrian, 70; Reign of, 66.
- Hamilcar Barca, 36.
- Hannibal, 36; And Antiochus III., 34; Comparison between, and Alexander, 39; In Italy, 31; Recall of, 32.
- Hannibal (Son of Gisco), 36.
- Hannibal's Italian Campaigns, 37; Plans, 31.
- Hanno, 33.
- Hasdrubal (Brother), 36; In Italy, 32; (Uncle), 36.
- Hastati, 25.
- Hellenes in Italy and Sicily, The, 27.
- Helvetian Migration, The, 50.
- Herculaneum, Destruction of, 65.
- Hermann (Arminius), 70.
- Hiero, II., 36; Alliance with, 29.
- Historical Fiction, etc., 95.
- History, 61.
- Home Life, 60.
- Honorum Jus, 19.
- Horace, 70.
- Horatii, 13.
- Horatius Cocles, 13, 20.
- Hortensian Law, 19.
- Huns, Invasion of, 84; Under Attila, 85.

- Illyrian Pirates, 30.
 Imperial Government, 68, 72.
 Imperium, 25.
 Independent Communities, 24.
 Industry at Rome, 47.
 Infantry, 25.
 Influence of Romans on History, 17.
 Inhabitants, The Early, 14.
 Internal Decay, The Causes of, 66.
 Investigation, Topics for Special, 16, 21, 27, 37, 53, 71, 79, 87.
 Irenæus, 78.
 Italian Peninsula, 11.
 Italian Races, 14.
 Italians, Treatment of, by Rome, 27.
 Italy, Cæsar's Conquest of, 51; Conquest of, 23; Government of, 40.
 Jerome, St., 86.
 Jerusalem, Capture of, 47; Fall of, 64.
 Josephus, 70.
 Judas Maccabeus, 36.
 Jugurtha, 52.
 Jugurthan War, 42.
 Julia Lex, 44.
 Julian Apostasy, 82; Cæsars, 58.
 Jurists, 76.
 Jus Commercii, Connubii, Provocationis, Suffragii, Honarum, 19.
 Justice, Roman Administration of, 88.
 Justin, 73.
 King, Government of, 25.
 Kings, The, 14.
 Land Question, 40; Roman, 18.
 Latin War, 24.
 Latinitas, 25.
 Law, Roman, 68.
 Leaders of the Period, 15, 20, 26, 36, 52, 69, 78, 86.
 League, The Latin, 14.
 Legends, 13.
 Legion, The Roman, 25, 43.
 Legislation of Caesar, 51; Democratic, 55.
 Lepidus, M. Æmilius, 52.
 Lex, Julia, 44; Papiria, 45.
 Licinian Rogation, 19.
 List of Authors, 5.
 Literature, Roman, 61, 69.
 Livy, 70.
 Lucretia, 13.
 Lucullus, L. Licinius, 52.
 Macedonian War, The 1st, 33; The 2d, 33; The 3d., 34.
 Mæcenat, 70.
 Magistrates, 17, 19, 25; Under Sulla, 46.
 Magna Græcia, 24.
 Magnesia, Battle of, 34.
 Mago, 36.
 Map Work, 15, 21, 26, 37, 53, 70, 79, 87.
 Marcellus, M. Claudius, 36.
 Marius, Caius, 52; At Rome, 45; Flight of, 45.
 Masanissa, 36.
 Mathematics, Roman, 74.
 Measurement, Roman Method of, 73.
 Mediterranean Basin, 11.
 Messala, 70.
 Messene, Seizure of, 29.
 Metaurus, Battle of, 32.
 Metellus, Q. Cæcilius, 52.
 Military Organization, 14; Rule, 77; System, 81; Tribunes, 19.
 Mithridates (IV.) Eupator, 52.
 Mithridatic War, The 1st, 45; The 2d, 46; The 3d, 47.
 Monarchy, The, 12, 14; Downfall of, 14
 Government in the time of, 25.
 Money, Roman, 73.
 Mummius, L., 36.
 Munda, Battle of, 51.
 Municipalities, History of Roman, 89.

- Municipia, 20 ; Of the 1st and 2d classes, 24.
 Music, 59.
 Mylæ, Battle of, 30.
 Nations, Battle of the, 85.
 Navy, 44 ; Construction of, 30.
 Nero, C. Claudius, 36.
 Nero, 70 ; Reign of, 65.
 Nerva, 70 ; Reign of, 63.
 Nicea, Congress at, 34 ; Council of, 82.
 Nobility, Roman, 38.
 North, Wars in the, 78.
 Northern Tribes, Rome and, before the Empire, 58.
 Noted Leaders of the Period, 15, 20, 26, 36, 52, 69, 78, 86.
 Novæ Tabulæ, 47.
 Numa Pompilius, 13.
 Numantia, Siege of, 35.
 Octavius, War between and Antony, 52.
 Odovocar, 86 ; In Italy, 86.
 Officers of the Army, 26, 43.
 Optimates, 44.
 Orations, 61.
 Oratory, Roman, 55.
 Orders, Struggle between the, 23.
 Organization, Defects in, 81.
 Origen, 78.
 Origin of the Romans, 13, 14.
 Otho, 64, 70.
 Outline of Events, 12.
 Paganism, Revival of, 82.
 Painting, 59.
 Palmyra, Capture of, 78.
 Papiria, Lex, 45.
 Papirius Cursor, Lucius, 26.
 Parthians, Crassus and the, 49.
 Partnership Emperors, 81.
 Parties, Roman Political, 56.
 Patriarchal Theory, 16.
 Patricians, See "Early Social Organization," etc.
 Patricians and Plebeians, Struggle between, 18.
 Paullus, L. Æmilius, 36.
 Peninsula, Italian, 11.
 Peregrini, 40.
 Perseus, 36.
 Pertinax, 76.
 Pestilence, The, 67.
 Pharnaces, 52.
 Pharsalus, Battle of, 51.
 Philip V., 36 ; In Egypt and the Ægean Sea, 33.
 Philippi, Battle of, 51.
 Philosophy, Roman, 75.
 Pirates, War with, 47.
 Plebeians, their Political Condition, 27 ; Struggle between, and the Patricians, 18.
 Plebs, 1st Secession of, 18 ; 2d Secession of, 19 ; 3d Secession of, 19.
 Pliny (The Elder), 70.
 Poetry, 61 ; Historical, 95.
 Political Development, 87 ; Parties, 56 ; Rights, Struggle for, 19.
 Polybius, 36.
 Polycarp, 70.
 Pompeii, Destruction of, 65.
 Pompeius, Cn. Magnus, 52.
 Pompey, Position of, 50 ; War between, and Cæsar, 51.
 Pontifices, 25.
 Populares, 44.
 Populus Romanus, 25.
 Præfects, The Imperial, 58.
 Præfectures, 24.
 Prætorian Cohort, History of the, 80.
 Prætors, 19.
 Principles, 25.
 Private Life among the Romans, 89.

- Proletariat, 40.
 Prose, 61.
 Protectorate, Roman, in Egypt, 34.
 Provinces, 39, 58; Administration of, 39;
 Government of, 39; Re-organization of,
 82.
 Provincial Government, 30; System, 54.
 Provincials, 40.
 Provocationis, Jus, 19.
 Public Domain, 40; Life, 60; Works, 63.
 Publilian Law, 18.
 Punic War, The 1st, 29; The 2d, 31;
 The 3d, 35.
 Punic Wars, From the Beginning of, 29;
 To the, 23.
 Pydna, Battle of, 34.
 Pyrenees, Crossing of the, 31.
 Pyrrhus, 26; War with, 24.

 Quæstors, 25.
 Quæstorship, 19.

 Reforms, Permanence of the, 81.
 Regillus, Battle of Lake, 13.
 Regulus, M. Atilius, 36; Defeat of, 30;
 Story of, 30.
 Reign of Terror, 62.
 Religion, Early Ideas about, 14; of the
 Romans, 38, 47, 77.
 Remus, 13.
 Repetundæ, Courts of, 40.
 Republic, From the Beginning of, 17; Col-
 lapse of the, 56; Contrasted with mod-
 ern, 57; Deterioration of, 39; The
 Early, 17; Establishment of, 17; Gov-
 ernment in the time of, 25.
 Reviews, Analytical (Topical), 16, 21, 27,
 37, 53, 71, 79, 87.
 Revolution, The, 63.
 Ricimer, 86.
 Rights, Struggle for Civil, 18.
 Roads, Roman, 20.

 Rogation, The Tarentilian, 18.
 Rome, Ancient, 14; Burning of, 63; City
 of, 59; Development of, 16; Hist., Fic-
 tion, etc., relating to, 95; Influence of
 on Modern Civilization, 75; Plunder of,
 by Genseric, 86; Rebuilding of, 63.
 Romulus, 13.
 Rorarii, 25.

 Saguntum, Siege of, 31.
 Samnite Wars, From the Beginning of, 23;
 Internal History to, 17; External His-
 tory to, 20.
 Sardinia, Seizure of, 30.
 Saturninus, L. Apuleius, 52; Conspiracy
 of, 44.
 Science, Roman, 74.
 Scipio Africanus, 36; The Younger, 36.
 Scipio, P. C. Asiaticus, 36.
 Scipio Nasica, 36.
 Sculpture, 59.
 Sejanus, 70.
 Senate, 19, 25; Its Functions, 28; His-
 tory of, 79; Under Sulla, 46.
 Seneca, 70.
 Sertorius, Q., 52; Wars with, 47.
 Servian Constitution, 14.
 Servile Wars in Sicily, 35.
 Servius Tullius, 14; Reforms of, 14.
 Severi, The Age of, 77; From the End of,
 77; Government of, 77.
 Severus Septimius, 78.
 Sicily, Affairs in, 32, 35; Conquests in,
 30; Part Played by, 39; Servile Wars
 in, 35.
 Silver Age, 69.
 Slavery, 40.
 Social Changes, 30; Conditions, 24, 40,
 60, 66, 77; Organization, The Early,
 14; War, 44; Results of, 45.
 Society, 74; Changes in, 47; During the
 Punic Wars, 57; Under the Early Em-

- pire, 69; Effects of Conquests on, 75;
Turning Point in, 72.
- Socii, 23, 24, 40.
- Sources of Roman History, 13.
- Spain, Affairs in, 32; Carthaginians in, 31.
Conquest of, 51: Early Inhabitants of,
39; Romans in, 31; Visigoths in, 86;
War in, 34, 35.
- Spartacus, 52; War with, 47.
- Special Investigation, Topics for, 16, 21,
27, 37, 53, 71, 79, 87.
- Spurius Cassius, Law of, 18.
- Standards, 43.
- Stilicho, 86.
- Struggle between the Orders, 23.
- Suffragii, Jus, 19.
- Sulla, 52; Civil Wars of, 47; Comparison
between Cæsar and, 57; Constitution
of, 46; Departure of, for the East, 45;
and Marius, 52; Return of, 45; Rule
in Rome, 46; Seizure of Rome by,
45.
- Sulpicius, P. Rufus, 45, 52.
- Syphax, 36.
- Syracuse, Siege of, 32.
- Syria, Annexation of, 47.
- Tables, Twelve, 19.
- Tacitus, 70.
- Tables, Historical, 95.
- Tarentilian, Rogation, 18.
- Tarentum, Siege of, 32.
- Tarpeia, 13.
- Tarquinius Superbus, 15.
- Tarquins, The, 14.
- Terms to Define, 15, 21, 26, 37, 53, 70,
87.
- Territory of Rome, 24.
- Tertullian, 78.
- Teutoburg Forest, The Fight in, 58.
- Teutones, The and Cimbri, 42.
- Thapsus, Battle of, 51.
- Theodosius, The Great, 86; Emperors be-
tween Constantine and, 83; Emperors
of the Family of, 85; Reign of, 84.
- Three, Commission of the, 19.
- Tiberius, 70; Reign of, 62.
- Ticinus, Battle of, 31.
- Tigellinus, 70.
- Tigranes, 52.
- Time, Roman Method of Reckoning, 55.
- Titus, 70; Reign of, 65.
- Topical Reviews, 16, 21, 27, 37, 53, 71,
79, 87.
- Topographical Features, 11.
- Traditions, 13.
- Trajan, 70; Reign of, 66.
- Transition, The Period of, 76.
- Trasymenus, Battle of Lake, 31.
- Trebia, Battle of, 31.
- Triarii, 25.
- Tribes at the Time of the 2d Punic War,
38.
- Tribunate, Practical Working of, 54.
- Tribunes, Military, 19; Power of, 22.
- Tribuni under Sulla, 46.
- Tributum, 18; Abolition of, 39.
- Triple Alliance, The, 20.
- Triumvirate, The 1st, 48; The 2d, 51.
- Troops, 43.
- Twelve Tables, The, 19.
- Ulfilas, 86.
- Ulpian, 78.
- Valerio-Horatian Laws, 19.
- Vandals, Empire of, 86; 1st Invasion of,
85; 2d Invasion of, 85; 3d Invasion
of, 86.
- Varro, G. Tarentius, 36.
- Varus, Quintilius, 70.
- Velites, 25.
- Vercellæ, Battle of, 42.
- Vercingetorix, Revolt of, 50.

Vespasian, 64, 70.

Virgil, 70.

Virginia, 13.

Viriathus, 36.

Visigoths, Invasions of, 85 ; In Spain, 86.

Vitellius, 64, 70.

Walls of Rome, 59, 78.

Wars, with the Ætolians, 34 ; with Antiochus, 34 ; of Augustus, 58 ; between Cæsar and Pompey, 51 ; Civil, 44, 50 ; in the East, 68, 78 ; in Egypt, 51 ; Etruscan, 24 ; the Frontier, 68 ; with the Gauls, 30, 34 ; Latin, 24 ; Macedonian, 33, 34 ; Mithridatic, 45, 46,

47 ; in the North, 78 ; between Octavius and Antony, 52 ; with the Pirates, 47 ; Punic, 29, 31, 35 ; with Pyrrhus, 24 ; Samnite, 23 ; Servile, 35 ; Social, 44 ; in Spain, 34, 35 ; in the West, 68.

Weapons, 26.

West, Cæsar's Conquest in the, 51 ; War in the, 68.

Western Empire, From Diocletian to the end of the, 81 ; The Fall of the, 86.

Works, Public, 63.

Zama, Battle of, 32 ; Events between Cannæ and, 31.



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